

Fred Nabutovsky, CPA

P98000082126

Post Office Box 3254
Stuart, Florida 34995
(561) 287-0118
Fax (561) 287-0118 (Call First)

September 15, 1998

RE: Articles of Incorporation
INTERNATIONAL FRANCHISE CONSULTANTS, INC.

Corporate Records
Florida Department of State
P.O. Box 6327
Tallahassee, FL 32314

800002642968--0
-09/18/98--01027--008
****122.50 ****122.50

Dear Corporate Specialist:


Enclosed are two duplicate originals of the subject Articles of Incorporation. Upon filing, please return one certified duplicate original of the Articles to the undersigned. Please note that these Articles of Incorporation are to be effective as of September 1, 1995.

Our check in the amount of \$122.50 is enclosed as payment of the following fees:

Filing fees	\$ 35.00
Certified copy	52.50
Registered Agent Designation	35.00
	<u>\$122.50</u>

Your prompt attention to this matter will be greatly appreciated.

Very truly yours,


Fred Nabutovsky, CPA

Enclosures

FRED NABUTOVSKY GAVE
AUTHORIZATION BY PHONE TO
CORRECT EFFECTIVE DATE
DATE 09-22-98
DOC. EXAM. R. PRINTUN

FILED
SECRETARY OF STATE
DIVISION OF CORPORATIONS
98 SEP 18 PM 2:29

**ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
OF
INTERNATIONAL FRANCHISE CONSULTANTS, INC.**

FILED
SECRETARY OF STATE
DIVISION OF CORPORATIONS
98 SEP 18 PM 2:29

THE UNDERSIGNED, acting as the incorporator of a corporation under the Florida Business Corporation Act, adopts the following Articles of Incorporation for such corporation:

**ARTICLE 1
NAME**

The name of this Corporation is INTERNATIONAL FRANCHISE CONSULTANTS, INC.

**ARTICLE 2
ADDRESS OF PRINCIPAL OFFICE**

The address of the corporation's principle office (or mailing address) is: Post Office Box 3254, Stuart, Florida 34995.

**ARTICLE 3
DURATION AND EFFECTIVE DATE**

The duration of this Corporation is perpetual, unless dissolved according to law.

**ARTICLE 4
PURPOSE**

The purpose of this Corporation is to engage in any activity or business permitted under the laws of the United States and Florida.

**ARTICLE 5
STOCK**

The aggregate number of shares which this Corporation shall have authority to issue is One Thousand (1,000) shares of Class A Common stock at One Dollar (\$1.00) par value per share. Fully-paid stock of this Corporation shall not be liable to any further call or assessment. The sum of the par value of all shares of capital stock of the Corporation that have been issued shall be the stated

capital of the Corporation at any particular time, to the extent of the par value of such shares, and the excess, if any, of consideration received for such shares shall constitute capital surplus.

ARTICLE 6 AMENDMENT

These Articles of Incorporation may be amended, altered, changed, or repealed by the affirmative vote of a majority of the stock issued and outstanding, at a Shareholders meeting called for that purpose.

ARTICLE 7 SHAREHOLDER RIGHTS

Shareholders of the Corporation shall have pre-emptive rights to acquire their pro rata share of stock of the Corporation for all issues of any class of stock of the Corporation, no matter when authorized, and for whatever consideration is contemplated to be received by the Corporation, including, but not limited to, cash, other property, services, the acquisition of other corporations' shares or property through merger or the extinguishment of debts. Pre-emptive rights shall also apply to the reissuance of all redeemed or otherwise acquired shares, including the reissuance of treasury shares.

This Article pertaining to pre-emptive rights may not be amended or deleted without the unanimous vote of the Shareholders of each affected class, and no issuance of stock of the Corporation shall take place unless the price at which the stock is to be issued shall be approved by a majority of the Shareholders of the Corporation.

ARTICLE 8 QUORUM FOR STOCKHOLDERS MEETINGS

Unless otherwise provided for in the Corporation's By-laws, a majority of the shares entitled to vote, represented in person or by proxy, shall be required to constitute a quorum at a meeting of shareholders.

ARTICLE 9 INITIAL REGISTERED OFFICE AND AGENT

The street address of this Corporation's initial registered office in Florida is 8799 Southwest Tropical Avenue, Stuart, Florida 34997, and the name of its initial registered agent at that address is Fred Nabutovsky.

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**ARTICLE 10
BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

The powers of the Corporation shall be exercised by or under the authority of and the business and affairs of the Corporation shall be managed under the direction of a Board of Directors, which shall have at least one member initially. The number of directors may be increased or decreased by the Shareholders from time to time as provided in the By-laws of the Corporation.

**ARTICLE 11
INCORPORATOR**

The name and street address of the incorporator signing these Articles of Incorporation is as follows:

<u>Name</u>	<u>Street Address</u>
Fred Nabutovsky	8799 Southwest Tropical Avenue Stuart, Florida 34997

**ARTICLE 12
COMMON DIRECTOR – TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN CORPORATIONS**

No contract or other transaction between this Corporation and one or more of its Directors or any other corporation, firm, association or entity in which one or more of its Directors are directors or officers or are financially interested, shall either be void or voidable because of such relationship or interest, or because such Director or Directors are present at the meeting of the Board of Directors, or a committee thereof which authorizes, approves or ratifies such contract or transaction, or because his or their votes are counted for such purpose if: (a) the fact of such relationship or interest is disclosed or known to the Board of Directors or committee which authorizes, approves or ratifies the contract or transaction by vote or consent sufficient for that purpose without counting the votes or consents of such Director; or (b) the fact of such relationship or interest is disclosed or known to the Shareholders entitled to vote and they authorize, approve or ratify such contract or transaction by vote or written consent; or (c) the contract is fair and reasonable to the Corporation.

Common or interested Directors may be counted in determining the presence of a quorum at a meeting of the Board of Directors or committee thereof which authorizes approves or ratifies such contract or transactions.

ARTICLE 13
BY-LAWS

The By-Laws of the Corporation shall be initially adopted by the Board of Directors, and may be changed or repealed by the affirmative vote of a majority of the Board of Directors or by the affirmative vote of a majority of Shareholders at any meeting thereof.

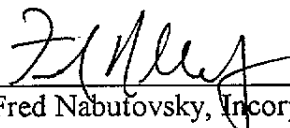
ARTICLE 14
EMERGENCY BY-LAWS

The Board of Directors of the corporation may adopt by-laws to be effective only in an "emergency." An emergency exists if a quorum of the corporations's directors cannot readily be assembled because of some catastrophic event. Emergency by-laws are subject to amendment or repeal by the shareholders as well as the directors.

ARTICLE 15
SPECIAL PROVISIONS

The following additional provisions for the regulation of the business and for the conduct of the affairs of the Corporation and for creating, defining, limiting and regulating the powers of the Corporation, its Shareholders and Directors, are hereby adopted as a part of these Articles of Incorporation.

- 15.1 No person shall be required to own, hold or control stock in the Corporation as a condition precedent to holding an office in this Corporation.
- 15.2 The Board of Directors may prescribe a method or methods for replacement of lost certificates, and prescribe reasonable conditions by way of security upon the issue of new certificates therefor.
- 15.3 The Board of Directors, by the affirmative vote of a majority of the directors then in office, and irrespective of any personal interest of any of its members, shall have authority to establish reasonable compensation of all Directors for services to the Corporation as Directors officers or otherwise.



Fred Nabutovsky, Incorporator

**CERTIFICATE DESIGNATING PLACE OF
BUSINESS OF DOMICILE FOR THE SERVICE
OF PROCESS WITHIN THIS STATE NAMING
AGENT UPON WHOM PROCESS MAY BE SERVED**

In pursuance of §§48.091(1) and 607.0501, Florida Statutes, the following is submitted in compliance thereof:

That INTERNATIONAL FRANCHISE CONSULTANTS, INC., desiring to organize as a corporation under the laws of the State of Florida, with its initial registered office in Florida being in the County of Martin, at 8799 Southwest Tropical Avenue, Stuart, Florida 34997 has named Fred Nabutovsky, located at that same address as its initial registered agent to accept service of process within this State.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT:

Having been named to accept service of process for the above-stated corporation, at the place designated in this certificate, I hereby agree to act in this capacity, and I further agree to comply with the provisions of all statutes relative to the proper and complete performance of my duties, and I accept the duties and obligations of Section 607.0505, Florida Statutes.

By: _____

Fred Nabutovsky

FILED
SECRETARY OF STATE
DIVISION OF CORPORATIONS
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