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ARMISTEAD W. ELLIS, JR.

ATTORNEY AT LAW
P.O. BOX 127
319 NORTH RIDGEWOOD AVENUE
DAYTONA BEACH, FLORIDA 32115
(904) 255-2433

July 29, 1997

Secretary of State Division of Corporations P.O. Box 6327 Tallahassee, Florida 32314

Re: Articles of Incorporation

Ranvan, Inc.

000002253540--5 -07/31/97--01029--005 \*\*\*\*\*\*70.00 \*\*\*\*\*\*70.00

Dear Secretary:

Enclosed please find an original and one copy of the Articles of Incorporation to be filed with the Secretary of State, as well as our check for the filing fee.

If you have any questions or need any further information, please do not hesitate to contact this office.

Sincerely

rmistead W. Ellis,

AWE/ch Enclosures

AUG JI 1858

FILED

#### ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

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OF

SEC. Y U. STATE TALEALASSEE, FLORIDA

#### RANVAN, INC.

The undersigned, subscriber to these Articles of Incorporation, a natural person, over the age of 18 years, competent to contract, and duly licensed to render services as such under the laws of the State of Florida, hereby presents these Articles for the further formation of a corporation under the Corporation Act, and other laws of the State of Florida.

- 1. Name. The name of the Corporation is Ranvan, INC.
- 2. <u>Nature of Business</u>. The general nature of the business to be transacted by the corporation is: Operating a convenience store.
- (a) to engage in every phase and aspect of the business of a convenience store.
- (b) to invest the funds of the Corporation in real estate, mortgages, stocks, bonds, or any other type of investment, and to own real and personal property necessary for the conduct of its business;
- (c) to do everything necessary and proper for the accomplishment of any of the purposes, or the attaining of any of the objectives, or the furtherance of any of the purposes enumerated in these Articles of Incorporation or any amendment thereof necessary or incidental to the protection and benefit of the Corporation, and in general, either alone or in association with other corporations, firms, or individuals, to carry on any lawful pursuit necessary of incidental to the accomplishment of the

purposes or the attainment of the objectives or the furtherance of such purposes or objectives of the Corporation.

The foregoing paragraphs shall be construed as enumerating both objectives and purposes of the Corporation; and it is hereby expressly provided that the foregoing enumeration of specific purposes shall not be held to limit or restrict in any manner the purposes of the Corporation otherwise permitted by law.

- 3. <u>Capital Stock</u>. The maximum number of shares of stock that the Corporation is authorized to have outstanding at any one time is 100 shares of common stock having no par value.
- 4. <u>Term of Existence.</u> The Corporation is to exist perpetually.
- 5. Address. The street address of the initial registered office of this Corporation is 300 North ridgewood Avenue, Daytona Beach, Fl 32114 and the name of the initial registered agent at that address is Mamdouh Esmail.
- 6. <u>Directors</u>. The business of the Corporation shall be managed by its Board of Directors. The number of directors constituting the entire Board shall not be less than one and subject to such minimum, may be increased or decreased from time to time by amendment of the By-Laws in a manner not prohibited by law. Until so changed the number shall be 1.
- 7. <u>Initial Directors</u>. The names and street addresses of the members of the first Board of Directors is:

Mamdouh Esmail
300 North Ridgewood Ave.

Daytona Beach, Fl 32114

8. <u>Subscribers.</u> The names and street addresses of the persons signing the Articles of Incorporation as subscribers are

Mamdouh Esmail 300 North Ridgewood Ave. Daytona Beach, Fl 32114

- 9. <u>Voting Trusts</u>. No shareholder of the Corporation shall enter into a voting trust agreement or any other type of agreement vesting in another person the authority to exercise the voting power of any or all of his shares unless said voting trust shall be executed by all persons then holding stock in the corporation.
- Contracts. No contract or other transaction between the 10. Corporation and any other corporation shall be affected by the fact that any director of the Corporation is interested in, or is a director or officer of, such other corporation, and any director, individually or jointly, may be a party to, or may be interested in, any contract or transaction of the Corporation or in which the Corporation is interested; and no contract or other transaction of the Corporation which any person, firm, or corporation shall be an interested party in shall be affected by the fact that any director of the Corporation is a party to or in any way connected with such person, firm, or corporation, and every person who may become a director of the Corporation is hereby relieved from any liability that might otherwise exist from contracting with the Corporation for the benefit of himself or any firm, association, or corporation in which he may be in any way interested.
- 11. Removal of Directors. The shareholders of this Corporation shall be entitled to remove any director from office

during his term.

- 12. Restraint on Alienation of Shares. The shareholders of the Corporation shall have the power to include in the By-Laws, adopted by a two-thirds majority of the stockholders of the Corporation, any regulation or restrictive provisions regarding the proposed sale, transfer, or other disposition of any outstanding shares of the Corporation by any of its shareholders. The manner and form, as well as the relevant terms, conditions, and details thereof, shall be determined by the shareholders of Corporation; provided, however, that such regulation or restrictive provisions shall not affect the rights of the third parties without actual notice thereof, unless the existence of such provisions shall be plainly written upon the certificate evidencing the ownership of such shares. No shareholder of the Corporation may sell or transfer his shares therein except to another individual who is eligible to be a shareholder of the Corporation, and such sale or transfer may be made only after the same shall have been approved at a stockholders' meeting specially called for such a purpose.
- 13. Additional Corporate Powers. In furtherance and not in limitation of the general powers conferred by the laws of the State of Florida and of the purposes and objects herein stated, the Corporation shall have all the following powers:
- (a) to enter into, or become a partner in, any arrangement for sharing profits, union of interest, or cooperation, joint venture, or otherwise, with any person, firm, or corporation for the purpose conducting any legal business;

- (b) at its option, to purchase and acquire any or all of its stock owned and held by any such shareholder as should desire to sell, transfer, or otherwise dispose of his shares in accordance with the By-Laws adopted by the shareholders of the Corporation setting forth the terms and conditions of such purchase; provided, however, that the capital of the Corporation is not impaired;
- (c) at its option, to purchase an acquire the shares owned and held by any shareholder who dies, in accordance with By-Laws adopted by the shareholders of the Corporation setting forth the terms and conditions of such purchase; provided, however, that the capital of the Corporation is not impaired.
- 14. Amendment. These Articles of Incorporation may be amended in the manner provided by law. Every amendment shall be approved by the Board of Directors, proposed by them to the shareholders, and approved at a shareholders' meeting by a majority of the stock entitled to vote thereon, unless all the directors and all the shareholders sign a written statement manifesting their intention that a certain amendment of these Articles of Incorporation be made. All rights of shareholders are subject to this reservation.
- By-Laws shall be vested in the Board of Directors and the shareholders.
- 16. <u>Calling of Special Meetings</u>. Special meeting of shareholders may be called by a majority of the Board of Directors, President or Vice President of the Corporation.

- 17. <u>Meetings by Conference Telephone</u>. Members of the Board of Directors may participate in meetings of the Board of Directors by means of conference telephone as provided by law.
- 18. Action by Directors Without a Meeting. The Directors of this Corporation may take action by written consent, as provided by law.
- 19. <u>Indemnifications</u>. The corporation shall indemnify any officer or director, or any former officer or director, to the full extent permitted by law.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Mamdouh Esmail, the subscriber has executed these Articles of Incorporation this day of Hay, 1997.

Mamdouh Esmail

STATE OF FLORIDA COUNTY OF VOLUSIA

I, A.W. Ells , a notary public in and for said State and County, do hereby certify that Mamdouh Esmail whose name is signed to the foregoing instrument and who are [] personally known to me and/or [] identified with the following picture identification and acknowledged before me that on this day that, being informed of the contents of such instrument, that the instrument was executed voluntarily and is true based upon personal knowledge, information and belief.

GIVEN under my hand and seal this \_\_\_\_\_ day of mary 1997.

Notary Public in and for State and County aforesaid

My commission expires:



## DESIGNATION OF REGISTERED AGENT OF Ranvan, Inc.

The street address of the initial registered agent of the Corporation is 300 North Ridgewood Ave., Daytona Beach, Florida, 32114, and the name of the initial registered agent of the Corporation at that address is Mamdouh Esmail.

### ACCEPTANCE OF APPOINTMENT AS REGISTERED AGENT

The undersigned, having been designated as Agent for the Service of Process within the State of Florida upon Ranvan, Inc. does hereby accept appointment as such agent for the above named corporation.

The location of the office of the said corporation is 300 North Ridgewood Ave., Daytona Beach, Fl 32114.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the name and seal of the said Registered Agent is hereby affixed at Volusia County, of the State of Florida, this \( \frac{1}{2} \) day of \( \frac{1}{100} \), 1997.

Mamdouh Esmail

STATE OF FLORIDA COUNTY OF VOLUSIA

I, A.D. 2005 a notary public in and for said state and County, do hereby certify that Mamdouh Esmail whose name is signed to the foregoing instrument and who is [1] personally known to me and/or [] identified with the following picture identification and acknowledged before me that on this day that, being informed of the contents of such instrument, that the instrument was executed voluntarily and is true based upon personal knowledge, information and belief.

GIVEN under my hand and seal this day of May 1997.

Notary Public in and for State and County aforesaid

My commission expires:

