Secretary of State P.O. Box 6327 Tallahassee, FL 32314

RE: Articles of Incorporation of OCTAL Technologies, Inc.

500002146055--0 -04/17/97--01039--005 \*\*\*\*\*70.00 \*\*\*\*\*\*70.00

Dear Sir:

Enclosed please find the original and one copy of the Articles of Incorporation of OCTAL Technologies, Inc., along with my check in the amount of \$70.00 to cover the costs of filing the same.

If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact me at the above address or phone.

Very truly yours,

Keith Milligan — Co

Enclosure

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# **ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION**

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#### OCTAL Technologies, Inc.

The undersigned, being above the age of twenty-one (21) years and competent to contract, and being a citizen and a resident of the United States of America, for the purpose of organizing a corporation pursuant to the laws of the State of Florida, does hereby adopt the following Articles of Incorporation, and does hereby agree and certify as follows:

# ARTICLE I

#### **NAME**

The name of this Corporation shall be OCTAL Technologies, Inc., and its principal place of business shall be located at 3114 S. Phillips Street, Melbourne, Florida 32901.

#### **ARTICLE II**

# COMMENCEMENT OF CORPORATE EXISTENCE

This Corporation shall commence corporate existence on the date of filing these articles of incorporation with the Secretary of State of Florida, and shall have perpetual existence unless sooner dissolved according to law.

#### ARTICLE III

#### **GENERAL PURPOSE: GENERAL POWERS**

The general purpose of this Corporation shall be the transaction of any and all lawful business. This Corporation shall have all of the powers enumerated in the Florida General Corporation Act, as the same now exists and as hereafter amended, and all such other powers as are permitted by applicable law, including, without limitation, the following:

- (a) To have a corporate seal, which may be altered at pleasure, and to use the same by causing it, or facsimile thereof, to be impressed, affixed, or in any other manner reproduced.
- (b) To purchase, take, receive, lease, or otherwise acquire, own, hold, improve, use, and otherwise deal in and with real or personal property or any interest therein, wherever situated.
- (c) To sell, convey, mortgage, pledge, create a security interest in, lease, exchange, transfer, and otherwise dispose of all or any part of its property and assets.

- (d) To lend money to and use its credit to assist its officers and employees in accordance with Florida Statute §607.141.
- (e) To purchase or otherwise acquire letters patent, concessions, licenses, inventions, rights and privileges, subject to royalty or otherwise, and whether exclusive, non-exclusive, or limited, or any part interest in any of the foregoing, whether in the United States or in any other part of the world; to sell, let, or otherwise grant any patent rights, concessions, licenses, inventions, rights or privileges or any interest in any thereof; to register any patent or patents for any invention or inventions., or obtain exclusive or other privileges in respect of the same, in any part of the world, and to apply for, exercise, use or otherwise deal with any patent rights, concessions, monopolies, or other rights or privileges either in the United States or in any other part of the world; to manufacture and produce, and trade and deal in all machinery, plant, articles, appliances, and other things capable of being manufactured, produced or traded in by virtue of or in connection with any such letters patent, concessions, licenses, inventions, rights, or privileges as aforesaid.
- (f) To purchase, take, receive, subscribe for, or otherwise acquire, own, hold, vote, use, employ, sell, mortgage, lend, pledge, or otherwise dispose of, and otherwise use and deal in and with, shares or other interests in, or obligations of, other domestic or foreign corporations, associations, partnerships or individuals, or direct or indirect obligations of the United States or of any other government, state, territory, governmental district, or municipality or of any instrumentality thereof.

  (g) To aid in any manner any corporation, stock company, association, trust, trustee, government or governmental entity, or other person or entity whatsoever, whose stock, bonds, or other obligations or securities of any kind or character are held or are in any manner guaranteed by it, and to do any other acts or things for the preservation, protection or improvement or enhancement of the value of any property or rights or interests in property of any kind or character owned or held by it, and to do any acts or things, or refrain from doing any acts or things, designed for any such purpose.
- (h) To make contracts and guarantees and incur liabilities, borrow money at such rates of interest as its Board of Directors may determine, issue its notes, bonds, and other obligations, and secure any of its obligations by mortgage or pledge of all or any of its property, franchises, and income.
- (i) To enter into, make, receive assignments of, grant assignments of, and perform contracts of every nature and kind for any lawful purpose.
- (j) To lend money for its corporate purposes, invest and reinvest its funds, and take and hold real and personal property as security for the payment of funds so loaned or invested.

- (k) To conduct its business, carry on its operations, and have offices and exercise the powers granted by the Florida General Corporation Act or by other applicable law within or without this state.
  - (1) To elect or appoint officers and agents and define their duties and fix their compensation.
- (m) To make and alter bylaws, not inconsistent with its articles of incorporation or with the laws of the State of Florida, for the administration and regulation of its affairs.
- (n) To promote, by all proper and legitimate agencies and means, education and educational institutions generally, and any and all charitable, religious, scientific and educational movements, purposes or causes; to make gifts and donations for the public welfare or for charitable, religious, scientific or educational purposes.
- (o) To dedicate to the public or to any governmental entity or other entity whatsoever for any public or other purpose any of its real or personal property or any interest therein.
- (p) To transact any lawful business which its Board of Directors shall find will be in aid of governmental policy.
- (q) To pay pensions and establish pension plans, profit sharing plans, stock bonus plans, stock option plans, and other incentive plans for any or all of its directors, officers, and employees and for any or all of the directors, officers, and employees of its subsidiaries.
- (r) To be a promoter, incorporator, general partner, limited partner, member, associate, or manager of any corporation, partnership, limited partnership, joint venture, trust, or other enterprise.
  - (s) To have and exercise all powers necessary or convenient to effect its general purpose.

#### ARTICLE IV

#### **CAPITAL STOCK**

- 1. Number and Class of Shares Authorized; Par Value, This Corporation is authorized to issue 10,000 shares of common stock having a par value of \$0.01 per share.
- 2. Voting Rights. The holders of stock shall possess and exercise exclusive voting rights at all Stock Holder Meetings. Shareholders holding stock shall have cumulative voting rights; that is, each record holder of such stock shall be entitled to one vote for each article being voted on or each director for the Board of Directors of the corporation for each share of stock held.
- 3. <u>Consideration for Issuance of Stock.</u> The Board of Directors of the Corporation may from time to time issue the authorized stock of the Corporation, or any part thereof, for such consideration as it may deem equivalent to or in excess of the par value thereof. The authorized stock of the Corporation may be paid for, in whole or in part, in cash or other property, tangible or intangible, or in labor or services

actually performed for the Corporation at a fair valuation placed on such property or services by the Board of Directors. Future services shall not constitute payment or part payment for the issuance of stock of the Corporation.

4. No Preemptive Rights. No shareholder of the Corporation shall have the right, upon the sale for cash or otherwise, of any new stock of the Corporation or of any stock of the Corporation held by it in its treasury or otherwise, of the same or any other kind, class or series as that which he already holds, to purchase his pro rata or any other share of such stock at the same price at which it is offered to others or at any other price.

## **ARTICLE V**

# **INITIAL REGISTERED OFFICE AND AGENT**

The initial registered office of this Corporation shall be located at 915 S. Riverside, Indialantic, Florida 32903, and the initial registered agent of this Corporation at that address shall be Keith Milligan. The Corporation may change its registered agent or the location of its registered office, or both, from time to time without amendment of these articles of incorporation.

## **ARTICLE VI**

#### **INITIAL BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

This Corporation shall at all times have at least one but no more than eleven members of the Board of Directors have one director initially. The initial number shall be one. The number of directors may be increased (or diminished) from time to time by as provided in the by laws. A quurum shall be constituted when more than 50 % of the directors are present in person or by phone for any voting matter. The name and street address of the initial director of this Corporation is:

Keith Milligan
915 S. Riverside
Indialantic, Florida 32903

## ARTICLE VII

#### INCOPRPORATOR

The name and street address of the person signing these articles as incorporator is:

Keith Milligan

915 S. Riverside

#### **ARTICLE VIII**

#### **BYLAWS**

The power to adopt, alter, amend or repeal bylaws shall be vested in the Board of Directors.

#### **ARTICLE IX**

## **INDEMNIFICATION**

The Corporation shall have all the powers and authority now or hereafter granted or permitted by law, including without limitation Section 607.014, Florida Statutes, with respect to indemnification of directors, officers, employees and agents, and former directors, officers, employees and agents, and further, the Corporation shall indemnify officers, directors and shareholders in situations where said persons are acting in good faith to advance the legitimate business of the Corporation and are not guilty of willful wrongdoing or gross negligence

#### . ARTICLE X

## **AMENDMENT**

This Corporation reserves the right to amend or repeal any provisions contained in these articles of incorporation, or any amendment hereto, and any right conferred upon the shareholders is subject to this reservation.

#### **ARTICLE XI**

## **HEADINGS AND CAPTIONS**

The headings or captions of these various articles of incorporation are inserted for convenience and none of them shall have any force or effect, and the interpretation of the various articles shall not be influenced by any of said headings or captions.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned does hereby make and file these articles of incorporation declaring and certifying that the facts stated herein are true, and does hereby subscribe thereto and hereunto set his name and seal this 15th day of April, 1997

Keith Milligan

# STATE OF FLORIDA COUNTY OF BREVARD

BEFORE ME, a notary public authorized to take acknowledgments in the state and county set forth above, personally appeared Keith Milligan, who identified himself with Florida Drivers License number 1435-131-34-317-0 and who is known to me and known by me to be the person who executed the foregoing articles of incorporation of OCTAL Technologies, Inc., and he acknowledged before me that he executed those articles of incorporation.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal, in the state and county aforesaid, this day of April, 1997.

Notary Public Shun & Fritchee

SHARON K. MITCHELL MY COMMISSION & CC 560860 EXPIRES: June 18, 2000 Bonded Thru Notary Public Underwriters My Commission Expires June 16, 2000

CERTIFICATE DESIGNATING PLACE OF BUSINESS FOR THE SERVICE OF PROCESS WITHIN FLORIDA AND REGISTERED AGENT UPON WHOM PROCESS MAY BE SERVED

In compliance with Sections 48.091 and 607.325, Florida Statutes, the following is submitted:

OCTAL Technologies, Inc., (the "Company") desiring to organize as a domestic corporation or qualify under the laws of the State of Florida with its principal place of business at: 3114 So. Phillips Street, Melbourne, Florida 32901 has named and designated, Keith Milligan, with its registered office located at, 915 S. Riverside, Indialantic, Florida, 32903, as its Registered Agent to accept service of process within the State of Florida.

#### **ACKNOWLEDGMENT**

Having been named as Registered Agent for OCTAL Technologies, Inc., (the "Company") at the place designated in this Certificate, I hereby agree to act in this capacity; and I am familiar with and accept the obligations of Section 607.325, Florida Statutes, as the same may apply to the Company; and I further agree to comply with the provisions of Florida Statutes, Section 48.091 and all other statutes, all as the same may apply to the Company relating to the proper and complete performance of my duties as Registered Agent.

Dated this day of April, 1997.

KEITH MILLIGAN., Registered Agent

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