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JOHN R. HOWES

A PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION ATTORNEY & COUNSELOR AT LAW TRIAL LAWYERS BUILDING - SUITE 4F 633 BOUTHEAST 3RD AVENUE FORT LAUDERDALE, FLORIDA 33301

TELEPHONES: FT. LAUDERDALE (984) 763-6003 MIAMI (308) 948-8884 FAX (984) 462-8288

May 23, 1996

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Secretary of State of Florida Division of Corporations P. O. Box 5588 Tallahassee, II 32304-5588

Re:

Tropical Marine Systems, Inc. Articles of Incorporation

Dear Sir or Madam:

Enclosed is this office's check in the amount of \$122.50 to cover the cost of filing the Articles of Incorporation in the above-referenced matter. I have enclosed the original and one copy of the Articles as well as a stamped self-addressed envelope in order to receive a certified copy of same to me.

Should you have any questions or comments with respect to the foregoing, please do not hesitate to contact me at your earliest convenience.

Acta tunia Aonts'

John R. Howes

JRH/nrr

enc.

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION OF TROPICAL MARINE SYSTEMS, INC.

THE UNDERSIGNED, for the purpose of forming a corporation for profit pursuant to Chapter 607, Florida Statutes, does hereby adopt the following Articles of Incorporation:

WITNESSETII:

ARTICLE I

The name of the Corporation is:

TROPICAL MARINE SYSTEMS, INC.

ARTICLE II PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS

The principal place of business of the Corporation is: Suite 4F, 633 S.E. 3rd Avenue, Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33301.

ARTICLE III DURATION

This Corporation shall have pernetual existence commencing on the date of the filing of these Articles of Incorporation with the Department of the State of Florida.

ARTICLE IV PURPOSES

This Corporation is organized for the purpose of transacting any and all lawful business.

Prepared by:
John R. Howes, Esq.
Suite 4F
633 S.E. 3rd Avenue
Fort Lauderdale, FL 33301
Fla. Bar No: 219193

ARTICLE V CAPITAL STOCK

This Corporation is authorized to issue 1,000 shares of \$1,00 par value common stock.

ARTICLE VI QUORUM FOR STOCKHOLDERS MEETINGS

Unless otherwise provided for in the Corporation's Bylaws, a majority of the shares entitled to vote, represented in person or by proxy, shall be required to constitute a quorum at a meeting of shareholders.

ARTICLE VII INITIAL REGISTERED OFFICE AND REGISTERED AGENT

The street address of the initial registered office of this Corporation is 2455 East Sunrise Boulevard, Fort Lauderdale, FL 33304, and the name of the initial registered agent of this corporation at such address is John R. Howes.

ARTICLE VIII INITIAL BOARD OF DIRECTORS

This Corporation shall have one director initially. The number of directors may be either increased or diminished from time to time in the manner provided in the Bylaws, but shall never be less than one. The name and address of the initial Director of the corporation is as follows:

John R. Howes
Suite 4F
633 S.E. 3rd Avenue
Fon Lauderdale, Florida 33301

ARTICLE IX INCORPORATOR

John R. Howes
Suite 4F
633 S.E. 3rd Avenue
Fon Lauderdale, Florida 33301

ARTICLE X INDEMNIFICATION

The Corporation shall indemnify its officers, directors and authorized agent, for all liabilities incurred directly, indirectly or incidentally to services performed for the Corporation, to the fullest extent permitted under Florida law existing now or hereinafter enacted.

ARTICLE XI LIMITATION ON SHAREHOLDERS SUITS

Shareholders shall not have a cause of action against the Company's Otioers, Directors or agents as a result of any action taken, or as a result of their failure to take any action, unless deprivation of such right is deemed a nullity because, in the specific case, depravation of a right of action would be impermissible in conflict with the public policy of the State of Florida. The fact that this Article shall be inapplicable in certain circumstances shall not render it mapplicable in any other circumstances and the Courts of the State of Florida are hereby granted the specific authority to restructure this Article, on a case by case basis or generally, as required to most fully give legal effect to its intent.

IN WITHESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has subscribed his name this 23 day of May, 1996.

John R. Howes, Incorporator

STATE OF FLORIDA COUNTY OF BROWARD

On this 2311 day of May, 1996, before me a Notary Public authorized to take acknowledgments in the State and County set forth above, personally appeared John R. Howes, known to me to be the person whose name is subscribed to the foregoing instrument and acknowledged that he executed it for the purpose therein contained.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and Official Seal.

Notary Public, State of Florida My Commission Expires:

PAMELA WRIGHT AVERS
COMMISSION # CC 451878
EXPIRES MAY 20,1999
BINGED THRU
ATLANTIC BORDING CO. INC.

ACCEPTANCE OF DESIGNATION OF REGISTERED AGENT

I, John R. Howes, hereby accept designation as Registered Agent of TROPICAL MARINE SYSTEMS, INC.,

Dated: May 234 1996.

John R. Howen