# 7 95000045193 NO ENCLOSURE

Enclosed please find the articles of incorporation for Progas Holdings, Corp.

Also enclosed is the total sum of \$122.50 for filing and agent fees, plus for a registered copy. Please send copy to Progas Holdings, Corp. 510 No Osceola Ave. Clearwater, FL 34615.

Thank You

James E. Knight

(813) 445-9611 Prayas Holdings

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# ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

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OF

# PROGAS HOLDINGS CORPORATION

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

That the undersigned Incorporator, JAMES E. KNIGHT of 510 N. OSCEOLA AVE, CLEARWATER, FLORIDA 34615 does hereby declare his intention to form a corporation under the laws of the State of Florida being known and incorporated as PROGAS HOLDINGS CORP ORATION, and by said name it may contract and be contracted with, sue and be sued, adopt a corporate seal, conduct and operate its business and affairs, and have all powers as are provided by the laws of the State of Florida.

### ARTICLET

The name of the corporation shall be PROGAS HOLDINGS CORPORATION

### ARTICLE II

The object and purposes for which this corporation is formed are to do any and all things hereinafter set forth, and such other acts as are permitted by law, and to undertake any enterprises or business or dealings or transactions associated with the promotion of the best interests of this corporation and the purposes and objects for which it is formed, and the doing of all things necessary and convenient in connection therewith for the carrying on of such business as may seem proper to the board of directors to the extent that natural persons might or could do, including but not limited to the following:

- (1) To buy, hold, sell, transfer, or trade stock in other corporations, companies, or other types of enterprises.
- (2) To purchase, improve, develop, lease, exchange, sell, dispose of, rent, and otherwise deal in real estate; to purchase, to lease, build, construct, erect, occupy, control, manage and supervise both real and personal property, including the right to undertake all forms of business and commercial transactions; to finance the purchase, improvement, development and construction of land and buildings belonging or to be acquired by this corporation or by any other person, firm or other type of enterprises.
- (3) To purchase, lease, invent, patent, build, produce, manufacture, construct, and otherwise acquire, and to use, operate, repair maintain, develop, and improve and to sell, trade, exchange, rent, lease, create security interest in, and otherwise dispose of any and all materials, machinery, facilities, appliances, articles, product, equipment, or supplies proper for or adopted to

be used in connection with or incidental to the separation, cleaning, graduation, removal, mining, milling, elevating, conveying, curing, protecting, and treating of minerals, coal, ores, grains, properties, and materials of every kind and nature, and by-products therefrom and to do any and all things incidental thereto, or necessary or expedient or proper to be done in connection with the drilling of oil.

- (4) To locate, patent, purchase, lease, exchange, trade or otherwise acquire, and to hold, own, use, operate, extend, improve, and develop, and to sell exchange, assign, transfer, mortgage, grant security interests in, lease or otherwise dispose of, in whole or in part, and wherever situated, mines, mining rights, and claims, metalliferous lands, quarries, quarry rights, water, water rights, ditches, reservoirs, oil properties, coal properties, and interests therein and any rights, right of ways, easements, privileges, permits or franchises suitable or convenient for any of its purposes of the business, and to deal in the same in every way; to quarry, mine, drill, excavate, produce, purchase, lease prospect for, claim, and otherwise acquire and process, refine, and develop and to sell, exchange, trade, deal in with, and otherwise dispose of asbestos, sulphur, silica, fieldspar, uranium, vanadium, rare earth, mica, copper, coal, lead, silver, gold, gas, oil, oil shale, and other minerals ores, and properties of every kind and nature, and of earth rock, sand, shale and other substances containing mineral and ore deposits; and to manufacture, produce, purchase, lease, or otherwise acquire, and to use, operate, improve, repair, replace, and develop and to sell, trade, exchange, lease and otherwise dispose of any and all minerals, machinery, facilities, appliances, products, equipment, or supplies proper or adapted to be used in or in connection with or incidental to the prospecting, development, production, processing, preparation, shipment, and delivery of any of the foregoing minerals, oils, gases or ores, and any by - products therefrom, and to do any and all things incidental thereto, necessary, expedient, or proper to be done in connection with the matters and things set out therein.
- (5) To generally engage in management and otherwise deal in oil and gas wells and/or other activities concerning this type of operation.
- (6) To engage in any commercial, industrial or agricultural enterprise calculated or designed to be profitable to this corporation and in conformity with the laws of the State of Florida, and to generally engage in, do and perform any enterprise, act or vocation that a natural person might or could do or perform.

### ARTICLE III

The corporation shall commence business as soon as practicable after the filing of the Articles of Incorporation in the office of the Secretary of State of the Florida and the filing of the Articles of Incorporation with the Pinellas County Court Clerk of Clearwater, Pinellas County, Florida.

### ARTICLE IV

This corporation shall continue tin existence perpetual unless sooner dissolved by a majority vote of the capital stock so issued.

### ARTICLE V

In furtherance and not in limitation of the general powers conferred by the laws of the State of Florida, and the objects and purposes herein set forth, it is expressly provided that this corporation shall also have the following powers, to-wit:

To sue and be sued, contract and be contracted with, in its corporate name;

To adopt, use and at will alter a common seal;

To purchase, acquire, hold, convey, lease, mortgage or dispose of property, real or personal, tangible or intangible;

To borrow money and issue, self or pledge bonds, promissory notes, bills of exchange, debentures or other evidences of indebtedness, payable at a specified time or times, or payable upon the happening of a specified event or events, whether secured by a mortgage, pledge or otherwise, or unsecured;

To purchase, acquire, guarantee, hold and dispose of the shares, bonds, or other evidences of indebtedness or contracts of any corporation, domestic or foreign;

To acquire the goodwill, rights and property, and to undertake the whole or any part of the assets or liabilities or any persons, firm, association or corporation;

To pay for the same in cash, stock of this corporation, bonds or otherwise, to hold or in any manner to dispose of the whole of the property so purchased; to conduct in any lawful manner the whole or any part of any business so acquired; an to exercise all the powers necessary and convenient in and about the conduct and management of such business.

To apply for, purchase, or in any manner to acquire, or to hold, own, use and operate, and to sell or in any manner dispose of, and to grant license, or other rights in respect of, and in any manner deal with, any and all rights, inventions, improvements and processes used in connection with secured under letters, patents or copyrights of the United States or of other countries, or otherwise and to work, operate and develop the same, and to carry on any business, manufacturing or otherwise, which may directly or indirectly effectuate these objects or any of them;

To carry on any or all of its operation and businesses, and to promote its object within the State of Florida, or elsewhere, without restriction as to the place or amounts;

To do any and all of the things hereinafter set forth to the same extent as actual persons might or could do, and in any part of the worlds.

None of the subclauses or the objects therein specified or the powers thereby conferred shall be deemed subsidiary or auxiliary merely to the object mentioned in the first paragraph of this statement of purposes, but the corporation shall have the full power to exercise all or any of the powers conferred by any part of this statement of purposes in any part of the world, and notwithstanding that the business, undertaking, property or acts proposed, to be transacted, acquired, dealt with or performed do not fall within the objects set forth in the first paragraph of this statement of purposes.

### ARTICLE VI

The registered office of this corporation is as follows:

Progas Holdings Corporation 510 Nor h Osceola Clearwater, Porida 34615

The name and address of the statutory resident process agent is as follows:

James E. Knight 510 North Osceola Clearwater, Florida 34615

The principal office including executive office and its activities are located at the following address:

(same as above)

The following person(s) represent the initial and original directors and their addresses are as follows:

James E. Knight Address: Same as above

## **ARTICLE VII**

# Common Stock

The total number of shares of stock authorized to be issued and the authorized class thereof there being only one class authorized, shall be two thousand (2000) shares of no-par common stock and the voting power of such stock shall be one vote per share in the affairs of the corporation.

### ARTICLE VIII

The business and affairs of the corporation shall be conducted by a board of directors of not less than one (1) nor more than nine (9). Future elections of directors shall be held annually by the shareholders of this corporation and may be held at any special meeting of "e shareholders called for that purpose.

The board of directors at their first meeting shall elect at least a president, secretary and a treasurer of the corporation. A single individual may hold one or more than one of the above offices if so elected by the board of directors.

The board shall have the power to make all by-laws and rules to regulate the business of this corporation as will be consistent with these Articles of Incorporation or with the laws of the state of Florida subject to the power of the shareholders to change and repeal such by laws.

### ARTICLE IX

The private property of the stockholders, officers or directors of this corporation shall not be subject to the payment of its corporate debts or liabilities in any manner or to any extent.

# ARTICLE X

This corporation reserves the right to alter, amend change or repeal any provision contained in these Articles in the manner now or hereinafter prescribed by statute and all rights conferred upon the shareholders herein granted subject to this restriction.

# ARTICLE XI

No holder of any stock of the corporation shall be entitled as of right to purchase or subscribe for any part of any stock of this corporation not authorized or of any additional stock in any class by reason on any increase of the authorized number of shares, and/or the authorized capital stock of the corporation or pursuant to any amendment of the Articles of Incorporation, or of any bonds, certificates of indebtedness, debentures, or other securities convertible into stock of the corporation, by stock now authorized or any such additional authorized issued of now stock or securities convertible into stock, may be issued and disposed of by the board of directors to such persons, forms or corporation for such consideration and upon such terms and in such a manner as the board of directors may in their discretion determine without offering any thereof on the same terms or on any terms to the stockholders then of record or to any class of stockholders.

### ARTICLE XII

There shall be no limit of the amount of indebtedness the corporation shall or may incur.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has signed and acknowledged to be bound by the contents of this Articles of Incorporation, this the 15th day of May, 1995.

JAMES E. KNIGHT INCORPORATOR

VERIFICATION FORM

STATE OF TEXAS

COUNTY OF TAYLOR

I, a notary public, do hereby certify that on this the 17 th day of May, 1995, personally appeared before me JAMES E. KNIGHT, who, being by me first duly sworn, declared that he is the Incorporator of PROGAS HOLDINGS CORPORATION, and that he signed the foregoing document as Incorporator of the corporation, and that the statements therein contained are true.

RILLA A. JORDAN
Notary Public State of Texas
My Commission Expires
4-5-99

MY COMMISSION EXPIRES: 04005 . 97

I hereby certify that the foregoing instrument was prepared by JAMES E. KNIGHT of 510 North Osceola Ave Clearwater, Florida 34615

James E. Knight