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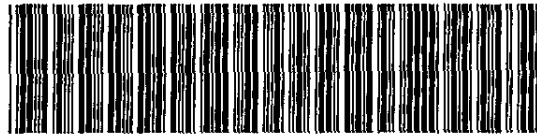
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SECRETARY OF STATE  
TALLAHASSEE, FLORIDA

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Attorneys at Law  
2180 West State Road 434, Suite 6190 •  
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Aldo Icardi \*  
Jeffrey A. Icardi

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www.icardi.com

August 8, 2005

Secretary of State  
Division of Corporations  
P.O. Box 6327  
Tallahassee, FL 32314

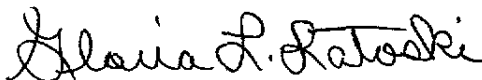
RE: CLAVINA DIAGNOSTICS, INC.

Dear Sir/Madam:

Enclosed are an original plus one copy of Articles of Incorporation for Clavina Diagnostics, Inc., a check in the sum of \$78.75 and a stamped, self-addressed envelope for return of the certified copy.

Thank you.

Very truly yours,



Gloria L. Latoski  
Legal Assistant

/gl  
Enclosures

**ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION**

**OF**

**Clavina Diagnostics, Inc.**

FILED

05 AUG 10 AM 8:30

SECRETARY OF STATE  
TALLAHASSEE, FLORIDA

The undersigned, for the purpose of establishing the Articles of Incorporation of Clavina Diagnostics, Inc., a Florida corporation (the "Corporation"), do hereby adopt the following Articles of Incorporation (the "Articles") to the Florida Business Corporation Act (the "Act").

**ARTICLE I**  
**NAME AND PRINCIPAL OFFICE**

The name of the Corporation is Clavina Diagnostics, Inc. The principal office of the Corporation is 2180 W. State Road 434, Suite 6184, Longwood, Florida 32779.

**ARTICLE II**  
**DURATION**

The corporation shall have perpetual existence unless sooner dissolved according to law.

**ARTICLE III**  
**PURPOSE**

The purpose is to engage in any activities or business permitted under the Act.

**ARTICLE IV**  
**CAPITAL STOCK**

A. Common Stock.

The aggregate number of shares of common stock which the Corporation shall have authority to issue is 50,000,000 shares consisting of: 1,000,000 shares of Class A Common Stock, par value \$0.001 per share (the "Class A Stock"); 10,000,000 shares of Class B Common Stock, par value \$1.00 per share (the "Class B Stock"); 1,000,000 shares of Class C Common Stock, par value \$1.00 per share (the "Class C Stock"); 1,000,000 shares of Class D Common Stock, par value \$1.00 per share (the "Class D Stock"); and 1,000,000 shares of Class E Common Stock, par value \$1.00 per share (the "Class E Stock," and, together with the Class A Stock, Class B Stock, Class C Stock, and Class D Stock, the "Common Stock").

The relative rights, preferences and limitations of each class of Common Stock are as follows:

- (i) Dividends. Holders of the Common Stock shall be entitled to receive such dividends and other distributions in cash, stock or property of the Corporation as may be declared thereon by the Board of Directors from time to time out of assets or funds of the Corporation legally available therefore.
- (ii) Voting. At every meeting of the shareholders, each holder of Class A Stock shall be entitled to three (3) votes per share, whether in person or by proxy, for each share of Class A Stock outstanding in his name on the transfer books of the Corporation. Each holder of Class B Stock and Class C Stock shall be entitled to one vote per share, whether in person or by proxy, for each share of Class B stock or Class C Stock outstanding in his name on the transfer books of the Corporation. The holders of Class D Stock and Class E Stock shall have no right to vote at shareholders' meetings, except as provided under the Act. Upon any transfer of the Class A Stock after the date of these articles, other than a transfer to a company or partnership which the holder of the Class A Stock beneficially owns a majority of the economic interest or to a member of the immediate family of the holder of the Class A Stock, such stock shall be converted to Class D Stock.
- (iii) Ranking. The Common Stock shall share ratably in distributions upon liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the Corporation.
- (iv) Conversion Rights. Each share of Class C Stock, Class D Stock and Class E Stock shall be converted into one share of Class B Stock on the effective date of the Initial Public Offering. For the purposes hereof, an "Initial Public Offering" shall mean an initial public offering of the Corporation's capital stock pursuant to a firm commitment underwriting by a recognized regional or national investment bank where the proceeds from the offering total at least \$10,000,000.
- (v) Preemptive Rights. Prior to the Initial Public Offering, each holder of Class A Stock, Class B Stock and Class C Stock shall have the first right to purchase shares (and securities convertible into shares) of any class, kind or series of stock in this Corporation that may from time to time be issued, whether or not presently authorized, including shares from the treasury of this Corporation, in the ratio that the number of shares the shareholder holds at the time of issue bears to the total number of shares outstanding of Common Stock, exclusive of treasury shares. This right shall be deemed waived by any shareholder who does not exercise it and pay for the shares preempted within fifteen days of receipt of a notice in writing from the Corporation, stating the prices, terms and conditions of the issues of shares, and inviting the shareholder to exercise its preemptive rights. This right may also be waived by affirmative written waiver submitted by the shareholder to the Corporation within fifteen days of receipt of notice from the Corporation. Holders of stock of the Corporation of a class other than Class A Stock, Class B Stock and Class C Stock shall not

have any preemptive rights. Upon completion of the Initial Public Offering no holder of stock of the Corporation shall be entitled to preemptive rights.

- (vi) Cumulative Voting. Cumulative voting shall not be allowed in the election of directors or for any other purpose.

**B. Preferred Stock.**

In addition to the Common Stock, the Corporation shall have the authority, exercisable by its Board of Directors, to issue up to 10,000,000 shares of preferred stock, par value \$1.00 per share (the "Preferred Stock"), any part or all of which shares of Preferred Stock may be established and designated from time to time by the Board of Directors by filing an amendment to these Articles, which is effective without shareholder action, and any amendment or supplement thereto (a "Preferred Stock Designation"), in such series and with such preferences, limitations, and relative rights as may be determined by the Board of Directors. The number of authorized shares of Preferred Stock may be increased or decreased (but not below the number of shares thereof then outstanding) by the affirmative vote of a majority of the votes of the Class A Stock and Class B Stock and prior to the Initial Public Offering the Class C Stock, voting together as a single class, without a vote of the holders of the shares of Preferred Stock, or of any series thereof, unless a vote of any such holders is required by law or pursuant to the preferred Stock Designation or Preferred Stock Designations establishing the series of Preferred Stock.

**ARTICLE V**  
**INITIAL REGISTERED OFFICE AND AGENT**

The street address of the initial registered office of the corporation is 2180 West State Road 434, Suite 6190, Longwood, Florida 32779 and the name of the initial registered agent for the corporation at the address is Jeffrey A. Icardi.

**ARTICLE VI**  
**DIRECTORS**

The Corporation shall have a maximum of nine directors. The Board of Directors shall be divided into three classes to be known as Class I, Class II, and Class III, which shall be as nearly equal in number as possible. Prior to the Initial Public Offering, of the five directors elected by the holders of the Class A Common Stock, two such director shall be classified as Class I, two other such directors shall be classified as Class II and the remaining one directors shall be classified as Class III. Of the four remaining directors elected by the holders of the Class B Common Stock and Class C Common Stock, two such directors shall be classified as Class I, one such director shall be classified as Class II, and one shall be classified as Class III. Except in case of death, resignation, disqualification, or removal, each director shall serve for a term ending on the date of third annual meeting of shareholders following the annual

meeting at which the director was elected; provided, however, that each initial director in Class I shall hold office until the first annual meeting of shareholders after his election; each initial director in Class II shall hold office until the second annual meeting of the shareholders after his election; and each initial director in Class III shall hold office until the third annual meeting of shareholders after his election. Despite the expiration of a director's term, he shall continue to serve until his successor, if there is to be any, has been elected and has qualified. In the event of any increase or decrease in the authorized number of director, the newly created or eliminated directorships resulting from such an increase or decrease shall be apportioned among the three classes of directors so that the three classes remain as nearly equal in size as possible; provided, however, that there shall be no classification of additional directors elected by the Board of Directors until the next meeting of shareholders called for the purposes of electing directors, at which meeting the terms of all such additional directors shall expire, and such additional directors positions, if they are to be continued, shall be apportioned among the classes of directors and nominees therefore shall be submitted to the shareholders for their vote. Upon the completion of the Initial Public Offering, the directors shall be elected by the majority vote of the Class A Stock and the Class B Stock, voting together as a single class.

The names and addresses of the initial directors are:

Bahram Yusefzadeh  
2180 West State Road 434, Suite 6184  
Longwood, FL 32779

#### **ARTICLE VII** **ACTION BY WRITTEN CONSENT**

Prior to the Initial Public Offering, any action required or permitted by the Act to be taken at an annual or special meeting of shareholders may be taken without a meeting, without prior notice, and without a vote if the action is taken by the holders of outstanding stock of each voting group entitled to vote thereon having not less than the minimum number of votes with respect to each voting group that would be necessary to authorize or take such action at a meeting at which all voting groups and shares entitled to vote thereon were present and voted. Upon completion of the Initial Public Offering, all actions by the shareholders shall be taken at a meeting, with prior notice, and with a vote of the holders of the outstanding stock of each voting group entitled to vote thereon.

#### **ARTICLE VIII** **VOTING PROVISIONS**

Upon completion of the Initial Public Offering, for the following actions by the Corporation to be submitted to the vote of the shareholders, seven out of nine directors must vote in favor of submitting the action to the shareholders:

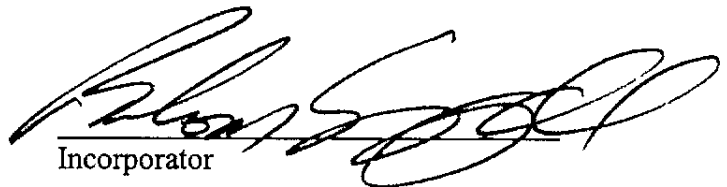
- (i) sale of substantially all of the assets of the Corporation;
- (ii) liquidation of the Corporation; or
- (iii) the merger, consolidation or reorganization of the Corporation;

provided, however, that the approval of a merger, consolidation or reorganization of the Corporation shall also require the vote of 66-2/3% of the votes of the Class A Stock and Class B Stock, voting together as a single class.

**ARTICLE IX  
AMENDMENTS**

The power to adopt, alter, amend or repeal these Articles shall be vested in the shareholders by majority vote of Class A Stock, Class B Stock, and Class C Stock.

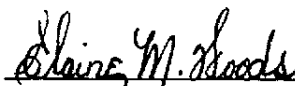
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, undersigned has executed these Articles of Incorporation this 5th day of August 2005.

  
Incorporator

STATE OF FLORIDA  
COUNTY OF SEMINOLE

BEFORE ME, the undersigned authority, authorized to take acknowledgments in the State and County stated above, personally appeared JEFFREY A. ICARDI known to me to be the person who executed the foregoing Articles of Incorporation, and he acknowledged before me that he executed these Articles of Incorporation.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal in the state and county aforesaid, this 5th day of August, 2005.

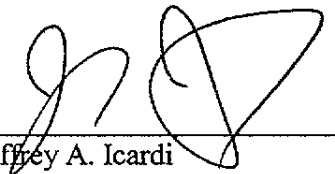
  
NOTARY PUBLIC  
My Commission Expires:



CERTIFICATE DESIGNATING PLACE OF BUSINESS OR DOMICILE  
FOR THE SERVICE OF PROCESS WITHIN THIS STATE  
NAMING AGENT UPON WHOM PROCESS MAY BE SERVED


In pursuance of Section 48.091, Florida Statutes, the following is submitted, in compliance with said Act:

First, that CLAVINA DIAGNOSTICS, INC. desiring to organize under the laws of the State of Florida, with its registered office, as indicated in the Articles of Incorporation, at the City of Longwood, County of Seminole, State of Florida, has named Jeffrey A. Icardi, located at 2180 W. State Road 434, Suite 6190, City of Longwood, County of Seminole, State of Florida, as its agent to accept service of process within this state.

BY:   
Jeffrey A. Icardi

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Having been named to accept service of process for the above stated corporation, at the place designated in this Certificate, I hereby accept to act in this capacity, and agree to comply with the provisions of said Act relative to keeping open said office.

BY:   
Registered Agent

FILED  
05 AUG 10 AM 8:30  
SECRETARY OF STATE  
TALLAHASSEE, FLORIDA