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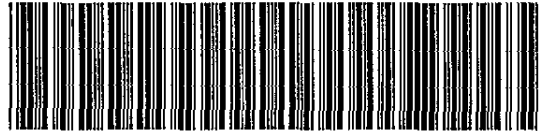
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DAVID LANIGAN, P.A.

Attorney & Counselor at Law

10927 North 56th Street

Tampa, Florida 33617

Phone (813) 983-0655

Fax (813) 983-0665

E-mail: Dave@LaniganLaw.com

Website: <http://www.LaniganLaw.com>

David C. Lanigan, J.D., LL.M.

May 17, 2003

Department of State
Division of Corporations
P.O. Box 6327
Tallahassee, FL 32314

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2003 MAY 21 AM 10:02
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TALLAHASSEE FLORIDA

Re: ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION OF
SPRING CONSULTING SERVICES INC.

Dear Sirs:

Enclosed are:

1. the Articles of Incorporation of **Spring Consulting Services Inc.**, (the "Articles");
2. a duplicate original of the Articles; and
3. check number 1528, made payable to the Florida Department of State, in the amount of \$70.00, which covers the filing fee for the Articles and the Acceptance by Registered Agent.

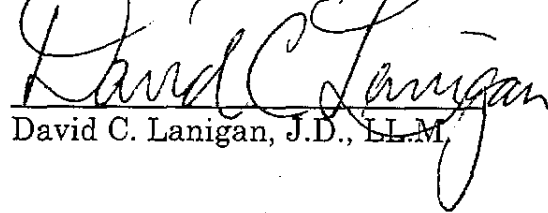
Please: (1) file the Articles; and

(2) return a file-stamped copy of the duplicate original Articles to me via U.S. Mail.

Please do not hesitate to call me if you have any questions or comments.

Sincerely,

DAVID LANIGAN, P.A.



David C. Lanigan, J.D., LL.M.

DCL/dcl
Enclosures

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
of
SPRING CONSULTING SERVICES, INC.

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The undersigned, acting as sole incorporator, hereby adopts these Articles of Incorporation and forms a for profit corporation (the "**Corporation**") under the laws of the State of Florida, as follows.

ARTICLE I
CORPORATION'S NAME AND ADDRESS

The name of the Corporation is **Spring Consulting Services, Inc.**

The street address of the initial principal office is **5802A East Fowler Avenue, Suite 141; Tampa, Florida 33617.**

The mailing address of the Corporation is **5802A East Fowler Avenue, Suite 141; Tampa, Florida 33617.**

ARTICLE II
TERM OF EXISTENCE

The corporate existence of the Corporation shall commence on the date filed as provided by Section 607.0203 (1), Florida Statutes, and the Corporation shall have perpetual existence thereafter.

ARTICLE III
NATURE OF BUSINESS

The Corporation is organized for the purpose of engaging in any and all lawful businesses.

ARTICLE IV
POWERS

The Corporation shall have all powers authorized by law, including but not limited to the powers to:

(a) have perpetual succession by its corporate name;

(b) sue and be sued, complain, and defend in its corporate name in all actions or proceedings;

(c) have a corporate seal, which may be altered at pleasure, and to use the same by causing it, or a facsimile thereof, to be impressed, affixed, or in any other manner reproduced;

(d) purchase, take, receive, lease, or otherwise acquire, own, hold, improve, use, and otherwise deal in and with real or personal property or any interest therein, wherever situated;

(e) sell, convey, mortgage, pledge, create a security interest in, lease, exchange, transfer, and otherwise dispose of all or any part of its property and assets;

(f) lend money to and use its credit to assist its officers and employees to the full extent permitted by law;

(g) purchase, take, receive, subscribe for, or otherwise acquire, own, hold, vote, use, employ, sell, mortgage, lend, pledge, or otherwise dispose of, and otherwise use and deal in and with, shares or other interests in, or obligations of, other domestic or foreign corporations, associations, partnerships or individuals, or direct or indirect obligations of the United States or of any other government, state, territory, governmental district, or municipality or of any instrumentality thereof;

(h) make contracts and guarantees and incur liabilities, borrow money at such rates of interest as the Corporation may determine, issue its notes, bonds, and other obligations, and secure any of its obligations by mortgage or pledge of all or any of its property, franchises, and income;

(i) lend money for its corporate purposes, invest and reinvest its funds, and take and hold real and personal property as security for the payment of funds so loaned or invested;

(j) conduct its business, carry on its operations, and have offices and exercise the powers granted by the Florida General Corporation Act within or without the State of Florida;

(k) elect or appoint officers and agents for the Corporation and define their duties and fix their compensation;

(l) make and alter bylaws, not inconsistent with these Articles of Incorporation and the laws of the State of Florida, for the administration and regulation of the affairs of the Corporation;

(m) make donations for the public welfare or for charitable, scientific or educational purposes;

(n) transact any lawful business which the Board of Directors of the Corporation shall find will be in aid of governmental policy;

(o) pay pensions and establish pension plans, profit sharing plans, stock bonus plans, stock option plans, health plans, medical plans, dental plans, insurance plans and other incentive or benefit plans for any or all of its directors, officers, and employees and for any or all of the directors, officers, and employees of any subsidiaries it may have;

(p) be a promoter, incorporator, general or limited partner, member, associate, or manager of any corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise; and

(q) have and exercise all powers necessary or convenient to effect its purposes.

ARTICLE V

CAPITAL STOCK

The Corporation is authorized to issue 10,000 shares of no par common stock, which shall be designated Common Stock.

ARTICLE VI

INITIAL REGISTERED OFFICE AND AGENT

The street address of the initial registered office of the Corporation is **12230 Langshaw Drive, Thonotosassa, Florida 33592-2732** and the name of its initial registered agent at such address is **William A. Spring**.

ARTICLE VII

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The Corporation shall have one (1) director initially. The number of directors may be increased or decreased from time to time by the bylaws of the Corporation, provided that the Corporation shall always have at least **one (1)** but not more than **3** directors. The name and address of the initial director of the Corporation, who shall serve until his or her successor is duly elected and qualified, is:

<u>Title</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Address</u>
Director	William A. Spring	12230 Langshaw Drive Thonotosassa, FL 33592-2732

ARTICLE VIII

INCORPORATOR

The name of the incorporator is **David C. Lanigan, J.D., LL.M.** The address of the incorporator is **10927 North 56th Street, Tampa, Florida 33617-3000.**

ARTICLE IX

Bylaws

The power to adopt, alter, amend, or repeal bylaws may be exercised by the Corporation's Board of Directors or shareholders as provided in Sections 607.1020, 607.1021, and 607.1022, Florida Statutes (2002), as amended.

The shareholders may adopt or amend a bylaw that fixes a greater quorum or voting requirement for shareholders (or voting groups of shareholders) than is required by the Florida Business Corporation Act (the "**Act**"). The adoption or amendment of a bylaw that adds, changes, or deletes a greater quorum or voting requirement for shareholders must meet the same quorum requirement and be adopted by the same vote and voting groups required to take action under the greater of (i) the quorum and voting requirement then in effect, or (ii) the quorum and voting requirement proposed to be adopted. A bylaw that fixes a greater quorum or voting requirement for shareholders (or voting groups of shareholders) than is required by the Act may not be adopted, amended, or repealed by the board of directors.

A bylaw that fixes a greater quorum or voting requirement for the board of directors may be amended or repealed:

- (a) only by the shareholders, if originally adopted by the shareholders;
- (b) either by the shareholders or by the board of directors, if originally adopted by the board of directors.

A bylaw adopted or amended by the **shareholders** that fixes a greater quorum or voting requirement for the board of directors may provide that it may be amended or repealed only by a specified vote of either the shareholders or the board of directors.

Action by the **board of directors** to adopt or amend a bylaw that changes the quorum or voting requirement for the board of directors must meet the same quorum requirement and be adopted by the same vote required to take action under the greater of (i) the quorum and voting requirement then in effect, or (ii) the quorum and voting requirement proposed to be adopted.

ARTICLE X

INDEMNIFICATION

The Corporation shall indemnify any director or officer or any former director or officer, to the fullest extent permitted by law, *unless* limited in the Corporation's bylaws, in which case the indemnification shall be to the extent provided in the bylaws.

ARTICLE XI

PREEMPTIVE RIGHTS

Each shareholder of the Corporation shall have the first right to purchase shares (and any securities convertible into such shares) of any class, kind or series of the Corporation's capital stock that may from time to time be issued, whether or not presently authorized, including treasury shares, in the ratio that the number of shares such shareholder holds at that time of issuance bears to the total number of shares then outstanding, exclusive of treasury shares. Any shareholder's preemptive rights shall be waived if such shareholder does not exercise his or her preemptive rights by tendering full payment to the Corporation within thirty days of receipt of written notice from the Corporation stating the prices, terms and conditions for the sale of such shares (or securities convertible into such shares). A shareholder may also waive his or her preemptive rights by affirmative written notice of waiver within thirty (30) days of receipt of notice of the Corporation's issuance of shares.

ARTICLE XII

AMENDMENT

These Articles of Incorporation may be amended, in the manner provided by Sections 607.1002 and 607.1003 of the Florida Statutes, by a majority of the shares of common stock then entitled to vote. As long as the Corporation has 35 or fewer shareholders, the shareholders may amend the articles of incorporation, without an act of the directors, at a meeting for which notice of the changes to be made is given or without meeting pursuant to Section 607.0704 of the Florida Statutes.

ARTICLE XIII

SHAREHOLDERS

A. At least two-thirds ($\frac{2}{3}$) of the Corporation's Common Stock (which has at least two-thirds ($\frac{2}{3}$) of the financial interest and voting rights of the Corporation) shall be issued to and must be owned legally or beneficially by one or more individuals who are duly licensed as certified public accountants in the State of Florida or in some other state of the United States and who are principally engaged in the business of the Corporation. No shareholder of the Corporation may sell or transfer his or her shares

of Common Stock to anyone under circumstances that would cause the Corporation to fail to meet these criteria.

B. At least one shareholder of the Corporation must be a certified public accountant and hold an active license in Florida.

C. Each shareholder who is a noncertified public accountant must be engaged in the business of the Corporation as his or her principal occupation.

ARTICLE XIV **PRINCIPAL OFFICER**

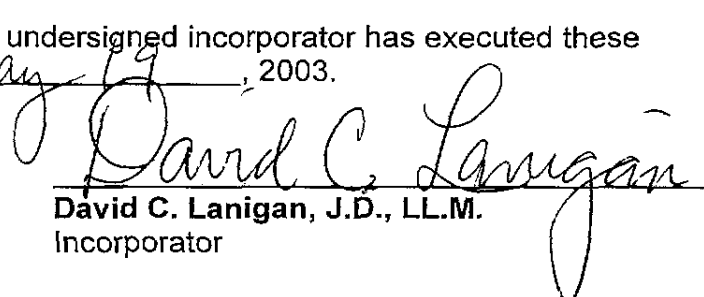
The principal officer of the Corporation shall be a a certified public accountant in Florida or some other state.

ARTICLE XV **BOARD OF ACCOUNTANCY REQUIREMENTS**

A. The Corporation shall be in compliance at all times with rules adopted by the Board of Accountancy within the Division of Certified Public Accounting of the Florida Department of Business and Professional Regulation pertaining to minimum capitalization and adequate public liability insurance.

B. The Corporation shall obtain and maintain licensure as required by Section 473.3101 of the Florida Statutes, as amended.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned incorporator has executed these Articles of Incorporation this May 19, 2003.


David C. Lanigan, J.D., LL.M.
Incorporator

ACCEPTANCE BY REGISTERED AGENT

The name of the corporation is **Spring Consulting Services, Inc.**

The street address of the initial registered office of the Corporation is **12230 Langshaw Drive, Thonotosassa, Florida 33592-2732** and the name of its initial registered agent at such address is **William A. Spring**.

Having been named Registered Agent and designated to accept service of process for the above Corporation, I hereby accept the appointment as registered agent and agree to act in this capacity. I further agree to comply with the provisions of all statutes relating to the proper and complete performance of my duties. I am familiar with and accept the obligations of my position as registered agent.

Dated: 5/19/03

William A. Spring
William A. Spring

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2003 MAY 21 AM 10:02
SECRETARY OF STATE
TALLAHASSEE FLORIDA