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> JOHN R. TATUM (1926-1995)

October 16, 2002

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W. MICHAEL BRINKLEY

+ BOARD CERTIFIED BUSINESS LITIGATION LAWYER \* BOARD CERTIFIED REAL ESTATE LAWYER

+ BOARD CERTIFIED MEAL ESTATE LAWYER
++ BOARD CERTIFIED MARITAL AND FAMILY LAWYER
\*\* REGISTERED PATENT ATTORNEY

\* REGISTERED PATENT ATTORNEY

\* BOARD CERTIFIED CITY, COUNTY &

LOCAL GOVERNMENT LAWYER

GBOARD CERTIFIED TAX LAWYER

FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF STATE DIVISION OF CORPORATIONS 409 E. GAINES STREET TALLAHASSEE, FL 32399

Re: Royalty Entertainment, Inc.

Dear Sir or Madam:

Please find enclosed an original and a photocopy of the Articles of Incorporation for the above-referenced corporation. Also enclosed is a check in the amount of \$78.75 in payment of the filing fee. Please file the original Articles and mail a certified copy of same to me in the envelope provided.

Thank you for your assistance with this matter.

Very truly yours,

DAVIDE HANIEV

DFH:dh Enclosures

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SECRETARY OF STA

SCOTT P. CHITOFF

Louis R. Gigliotti

JEFFREY S. KURTZ

JOHN N. LAMBROS

JULIETTE E. LIPPMAN

JONATHAN M. STREISFELD

\*\*\*\*\*78.75

MARK A. LEVY

\*\*\*\*\*78.75

KENNETH A. GORDON

EARL F. FECHTER

ne 10/22

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

FILED

OF

02 OCT 21 AM 9:48

ROYALTY ENTERTAINMENT, INC.

SECRETARY OF STATE TALLAHASSEE, FLORIDA

The undersigned Incorporator to these Articles of Incorporation, a natural person competent to contract, hereby forms a corporation under the laws of the State of Florida.

#### ARTICLE I

# NAME AND ADDRESS

The name of this Corporation shall be Royalty Entertainment, Inc., and the address of this Corporation is 200 East Las Olas Boulevard, Suite #1900, Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33301.

#### ARTICLE II

# **NATURE OF BUSINESS**

The general nature of business to be transacted by the Corporation and its objects and powers shall be to engage in any activity or business permitted under the laws of the United States of America, the State of Florida, or any other state, territory or nation.

This Corporation, subject to any specific written limitations imposed by the laws of the State of Florida, or by these Articles of Incorporation, and solely in furtherance of the purposes set forth in these Articles of Incorporation, shall have and exercise all of the powers and purposes specified and allowable under the laws of the State of Florida.

#### ARTICLE III

#### CAPITAL STOCK

The maximum number of shares of stock this Corporation is authorized to have outstanding at any one time shall be Ten Thousand (10,000) shares of common stock of the par

value of One (\$1.00) Dollar each. The consideration to be paid for each share shall be fixed by the Board of Directors.

# ARTICLE IV

# **TERM OF EXISTENCE**

This Corporation shall be effective October 15, 2002, and shall have perpetual existence.

#### ARTICLE V

# INITIAL REGISTERED OFFICE AND AGENT

The street address of the initial registered office of this Corporation is 200 East Las Olas Boulevard, Suite #1900, Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33301, and the name of the initial registered agent of this Corporation at that address is Michael J. McNerney, Esq.

#### ARTICLE VI

# **CONDUCT OF BUSINESS**

The business of this Corporation shall be conducted and managed by its Board of Directors, and such Board of Directors shall consist of not less than one and not more than nine. A majority of the first Board of Directors named below shall have the power to approve and adopt the initial By-Laws of this Corporation until their successors are elected or appointed. The Shareholders are hereby authorized to adopt or amend a bylaw that fixes a greater or lesser quorum requirement or voting requirement than is fixed by law or its existing By-Laws.

The qualifications, time and place of election and term of office of each Director shall be provided for in the By-Laws of the Corporation.

The officers of this Corporation shall consist of a President, Secretary, Treasurer and such other officers and agents as may be provided for by the By-Laws of this Corporation, who

shall be chosen, serve for such term, and have such duties as may be prescribed by such By-Laws.

The shareholders of this Corporation shall not be entitled to remove any Director from office during his term without cause.

## ARTICLE VII

# **DIRECTORS ABSENTEE MEETINGS**

Members of the Board of Directors may participate in meetings of the Board of Directors by means of telephone conferences as provided by law.

The directors of this Corporation may take action by written consent as provided by law.

#### ARTICLE VIII

# **INITIAL BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

The names and addresses of the members of the first Board of Directors who, unless otherwise provided by the By-Laws of this Corporation, shall hold office and manage the affairs of the Corporation until their successors are elected or appointed and have qualified, are as follows:

Michael J. McNerney 200 East Las Olas Boulevard Suite #1900 Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33301

#### ARTICLE IX

#### **INCORPORATOR**

The name and post office address of the incorporator to these Articles of Incorporation is as follows:

David F. Hanley, Esq. 200 East Las Olas Boulevard Suite #1900 Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33301

#### ARTICLE X

#### PREEMPTIVE RIGHTS

Every shareholder, upon the sale for cash of any new stock of this Corporation of the same kind, class or series as that which he already holds, shall have the right to purchase his prorata share thereof (as nearly as may be done without issuance of fractional shares) at the price at which it is offered to others.

#### ARTICLE XI

# **CUMULATIVE VOTING**

At each election for directors every shareholder entitled to vote at such election shall have the right to cumulate his votes by giving one candidate as many votes as the number of directors to be elected at that time multiplied by the number of his shares, or by distributing such votes on the same principal among any number of such candidates.

## ARTICLE XII

#### INTER-COMPANY CONTRACTS

No contract or other transaction between the Corporation and any other corporation, and no act of the Corporation shall be affected in any way or invalidated by the fact that any of the directors of the Corporation are pecuniarily or otherwise in, or are directors or officers of, such other corporation. Any directors, individually, or any firm of which any director may be a member, may be a party to, or may be pecuniarily otherwise interest in, any contract or

transaction of the Corporation, provided that the fact that he or such firm is so interested shall be disclosed or shall have been known to the Board of Directors or such members thereof as shall be present at any meeting of the Board of Directors at which action upon such contract or transaction shall be taken; and any director of the Corporation who is also a director or officer of such other corporation or who is so interested may be counted in determining the existence of a quorum at any meeting of the Board of Directors which shall authorize any such contract or transaction, and may vote thereat to authorize any such contract or transaction, with like force and effect as if he were not such director or officer of such other corporation or not so interested.

## ARTICLE XIII

# STOCKHOLDERS' AGREEMENTS

The Corporation and its common stockholders, or the stockholders of the Corporation among themselves, may enter into any agreement restricting the transferability, assignment, encumbrance or pledge of the stock of this Corporation, whether voluntarily or involuntarily. Any such agreement may confer upon the Corporation or the Stockholders, or both, the option of first refusal or mandatory purchase in the event any stockholder desires to transfer, assign, encumber or pledge his stock, with or without a consideration. Any such agreement may include such restrictions during the lifetime of any stockholders or upon the death or legal incompetence of any stockholder. Nothing contained in these Articles of Incorporation or By-Laws of the Corporation shall be construed as authorizing a transfer of such stock upon the books of the Corporation in violation of any such agreement.

#### ARTICLE XIV

#### **DIVIDENDS**

Dividends may be paid to shareholders out of unreserved capital surplus and unrestricted earned surplus of the Corporation. A director shall not be liable for dividends illegally declared, distributions illegally made to shareholders, or any other action taken by reliance in good faith upon the financial statements of the Corporation represented to him to be correct by an officer having charge of its books of account or a financial statement certified by a Certified Public Accountant to fairly reflect the financial condition of the Corporation, unless such act shall be determined to be willful or negligent; nor shall he be liable, if, in good faith in determining the amount available for dividends or distribution, he considers the assets to be of their book value.

#### ARTICLE XV

# <u>INDEMNIFICATION OF DIRECTORS</u>

The corporation shall indemnify any director made a party to any action, suit or proceeding by or in the right of the Corporation to procure a judgment in its favor by reason of his being or having been a director or any officer of the Corporation, or a director or officer of any other Corporation which he served as such at the request of the Corporation, against the reasonable expenses, including but not limited to attorneys' fees, actually and necessarily incurred by him in connection with the defenses or settlement of such action, suit or proceeding, or in connection with an appeal therein, except in relation to matters as to which such director may be adjudged to have been guilty of negligence or malfeasance in the discharge of his duties to the Corporation.

The Corporation shall indemnify any director, officer, employee, or agent of the Corporation for all acts, and under all circumstances provided for in Florida Statute 607.0850

(2002), and upon determination by the Board of Directors, the Corporation shall provide insurance against loss to the Corporation for such indemnification as provided by such law.

#### ARTICLE XVI

# **DIRECTORS' LIABILITY**

No director shall be held liable or responsible for action taken by the Board of Directors acting under the provisions or in the manner authorized by these Articles of Incorporation or the By-Laws of the Corporation, nor for action taken by the Board of Directors in reliance on reasonable ground or probable cause for believing that the Board is acting under the provisions of or in the manner authorized by the Articles of Incorporation or By-Laws. The defense of any legal, equitable or other action taken by the Board of Directors, shall be conducted by counsel for the Corporation, unless the action, suit or proceeding is brought by or on behalf of the Corporation, including but not limited to expenses incurred in the course of attending trials, conferences, depositions, hearing and meetings, shall be paid by the Corporation, and in the event of a judgment or decree being rendered against the director, the Corporation shall indemnify and save him harmless.

#### ARTICLE XVII

# REIMBURSEMENT OF DIRECTORS

If any legal, equitable or other action, suit or proceeding brought by or on behalf of the Corporation against a director, either individually or as director, shall result in a judgment, decree or decision in favor of the director, the Corporation shall be liable to and shall reimburse the director for all costs and expenses of the director in connection with such action, suit or proceeding, including but not limited to reasonable attorneys's fees, court costs and expenses

incurred in the course of attending trials, conferences, depositions, hearings, meetings and appeals of the disposition of all such actions.

#### ARTICLE XVIII

## <u>AMENDMENTS</u>

These Articles of Incorporation may be amended in the manner provided by law, and may be amended without adoption at a formal meeting if all of the directors and all of the stockholders of the Corporation eligible to vote, sign a written statement manifesting their intention that an amendment to the Articles of Incorporation be adopted.

I, the undersigned, being the original incorporator of the foregoing Corporation, do hereby certify that the foregoing constitute the Charter of the above Corporation.

WITNESS my hand and seal this 16th day of October, 2002.

Land + Hanly DAVID & HANLEY, ESQ

STATE OF FLORIDA

COUNTY OF BROWARD

I HEREBY CERTIFY that on this day, before me, an officer duly authorized in the State and County aforesaid to take acknowledgments, appeared David F. Hanley, Esq., who is personally known to me to be the person described as the Incorporator and who executed the foregoing Articles of Incorporation and acknowledged before me that he subscribed to these Articles of Incorporation.

WITNESS my hand and official seal in the County and State last aforesaid this 16<sup>th</sup> day of October, 2002.



[Notary Stamp]

Debbie Himelblau

Notary Public, State of Florida

# **ACCEPTANCE BY REGISTERED AGENT**

HAVING BEEN NAMED TO ACCEPT SERVICE OF PROCESS FOR THE ABOVE-STATED CORPORATION, AT THE PLACE DESIGNATED IN ARTICLE V OF THE ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION, THE UNDERSIGNED HEREBY AGREES TO ACT IN THIS CAPACITY, AND FURTHER AGREES TO COMPLY WITH THE PROVISIONS OF ALL STATUTES RELATIVE TO THE PROPER AND COMPLETE DISCHARGE OF ITS DUTIES.

DATED this 16th day of October, 2002.

MICHAEI/J. MCNERNEY, ESQ.

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SECRETARY OF STATE