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ACCOUNT NO. : 072100000032

REFERENCE: 645482 163052A

AUTHORIZATION:

COST LIMIT : \$ PPD

ORDER DATE: March 30, 2000

ORDER TIME : 2:45 PM

ORDER NO. : 645482-015

CUSTOMER NO: 163052A

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*****78.75 *****78.75

CUSTOMER: Ms. Elizabeth Tullos

ALAN F. GONZALEZ, P.A. ALAN F. GONZALEZ, P.A.

Suite 300

1602 West Sligh Avenue

Tampa, FL 33604

DOMESTIC FILING

NAME:

P&L-HOLDINGS, INC.

EFFECTIVE DATE:

XX ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
CERTIFICATE OF LIMITED PARTNERSHIP

PLEASE RETURN THE FOLLOWING AS PROOF OF FILING:

XX CERTIFIED COPY
PLAIN STAMPED COPY

CERTIFICATE OF GOOD STANDING

CONTACT PERSON: Ellyn Herndon

SXAMINER'S INITIALS:

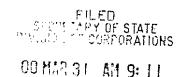
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DEPART OF STATE PARTIONS
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FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF STATE Katherine Harris Secretary of State

April 3, 2000

CSC NETWORKS 1201 HAYS STREET TALLAHASSEE, FL 32301

SUBJECT: P & L HOLDINGS, INC. Ref. Number: W00000008837

RESUBMIT

Please give original submission date as file date.

We have received your document for P & L HOLDINGS, INC.. However, the document has not been filed and is being returned for the following:

The name designated in your document is unavailable since it is the same as, or it is not distinguishable from the name of an existing entity.

Please select a new name and make the correction in all appropriate places. One or more major words may be added to make the name distinguishable from the one presently on file.

Adding "of Florida" or "Florida" to the end of a name is not acceptable.

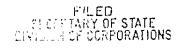
Please return the original and one copy of your document, along with a copy of this letter, within 60 days or your filing will be considered abandoned.

If you have any questions concerning the filing of your document, please call (850) 487-6973.

Claretha Golden Document Specialist

Letter Number: 100A00018175





ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION OF

00 MAR 31 AM 9: 11

L & P HOLDINGS, INC.

THE UNDERSIGNED subscriber to these Articles of Incorporation, a natural person competent to contract, hereby forms a Corporation under the Laws of the State of Florida, specifically Chapter 607, F.S.

ARTICLE I. NAME

The name of the corporation shall be:

L & P HOLDINGS, INC.

ARTICLE II. PRINCIPAL OFFICE

The principal place of business of this Corporation shall be:
7423 US Highway 301 South
Riverview, FL 33569

ARTICLE III. SHARES

The maximum number of shares of stock that this Corporation is authorized to have outstanding at any one time is 1,000 shares of common stock having a par value of \$1.00 per share.

ARTICLE IV. INITIAL REGISTERED AGENT AND STREET ADDRESS

The name of the initial Registered Agent of the Corporation shall be Larry D. McKinney, and the street address for the Registered Agent of the Corporation shall be 11315 McMullen Loop, Riverview, FL 33569.

ARTICLE V. INCORPORATORS

The name and addresses of the Incorporators to these Articles of Incorporation are:

NAME ADDRESS SHARES OF COMMON CONSIDERATION

STOCK ISSUED

Larry D. McKinney

11315 McMullen Loop, Riverview, FL 33569

100

\$100.00

ARTICLE VI. OFFICERS

The names and addresses of the initial officers of the Corporation who shall hold office for the first year of the Corporation, or until their successors are elected or appointed, are:

OFFICE OFFICER ADDRESS

President Larry D. McKinney, 11315 McMullen Loop, Riverview, FL 33569

Vice President-Cheryl Moorehead, 1221 Stanley St., Longwood, FL 32750

Secretary Peggy C. McKinney, 11315 McMullen Loop, Riverview, FL 33569

Treasurer Peggy C. McKinney, 11315 McMullen Loop, Riverview, FL 33569

ARTICLE VII. DIRECTORS

This Corporation shall have three (3) director(s) initially. The names and addresses of the initial members of the Board of Directors are:

DIRECTOR ADDRESS

Larry D. McKinney 11315 McMullen Loop, Riverview, FL 33569

Peggy C. McKinney 11315 McMullen Loop, Riverview, FL 33569

Cheryl Moorehead 1221 Stanley St., Longwood, FL 32750

ARTICLE VIII. NATURE OF BUSINESS

This Corporation may engage in, or transact, any or all lawful activities or business permitted under the laws of the United States, the State of Florida, or any other State, Country, Territory or Nation. The specific purpose of this Corporation shall be own and operate restaurant franchise business.

ARTICLE IX. TERM OF EXISTENCE

This Corporation is to exist perpetually.

ARTICLE X. PREEMPTIVE RIGHTS

Every shareholder upon the sale for cash of any new stock of this Corporation of the same kind, class, or series as that which he/she already holds, shall have the right to purchase his/her pro-rata share thereof at the price at which it is offered to others.

ARTICLE XI. SECTION 1244 PROVISION

The stock of this Corporation is intended to qualify under the requirements of Section 1244 of the Internal Revenue Code and the regulations issued thereunder. Such actions as are necessary will be taken by the appropriate officers to accomplish this compliance.

ARTICLE XII. BY-LAWS

The initial directors shall submit the proposed by-laws to the shareholders at a meeting to be held for that purpose not more than thirty (30) days following the issuance of the Certificate of Incorporation. Following the adoption of by-laws by unanimous vote of the shareholders, the internal affairs of the Corporation are to be regulated and managed in accordance with such by-laws.

ARTICLE XIII. TAX STATUS OF CORPORATION

It is the intent of the undersigned subscribed that the Corporation shall be treated as an S corporation for federal tax purposes.

ARTICLE XIV. NON-REGISTRATION AS SECURITY

The shares of common stock to be issued to subscriber(s) are not registered under state or federal securities laws. The subscriber(s) represent that it is the intent of the Corporation that the shares of common stock issued comply with the applicable

private placement exemptions from registration under federal and state law. All stock certificates issued shall bear the legend:

THESE SECURITIES HAVE NOT BEEN REGISTERED UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933 IN RELIANCE UPON AN EXEMPTION PROVIDED IN THAT ACT AND MAY NOT BE OFFERED, SOLD OR TRANSFERRED UNTIL THEY HAVE BEEN REGISTERED UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933 OR, UNLESS IN THE OPINION OF COUNSEL FOR THE ISSUER, REGISTRATION IS NOT REQUIRED UNDER THAT ACT.

The Corporation shall only issue shares to individuals that comply with the private placement rules, i.e., Federal Securities Act §4(2) and §517.061, F.S., and agree:

- 1. That no offer or sale of stock shall be made to a non-resident of the State of Florida;
- 2. That no offer or sale of stock shall be made to more than 35 purchasers for a period in excess of 12 months;
- 3. That no general solicitations or advertisements of an offer or sale of stock shall occur in Florida or any other state;
- 4. That before any sale of stock, each purchaser shall be given reasonable access to full and fair disclosure of all material information concerning the corporation;
- 5. That no person shall be paid a commission for the sale of stock or otherwise receive compensation for the sale of stock; and
- 6. That if sales are made to five or more persons in Florida, the purchasers shall be given a three (3) day right of rescission in accordance with \$517.06(11)(a)(5).

The undersigned incorporators acknowledge they have been provided access to all material books and records of the Corporation for review, to all material contracts

and documents relating to this private offering and have had an opportunity to question all appropriate officers of the Corporation concerning the private offering.

The Undersigned incorporators agree that they are purchasing their shares for investment and not with the intent to re-sell or distribute shares to the public. In the event that incorporators wish to sell their shares in the future, such sale must qualify and satisfy all federal and state private placement exemptions.

ARTICLE IV. AMENDMENT

This Corporation reserves the right to amend or repeal any provisions contained in these Articles of Incorporation, or any amendment hereto, and any right conferred upon the shareholders is subject to this reservation.

ARTICLE XVI. INFORMAL SHAREHOLDERS ACTION

The holders of not less than a majority of the issued and outstanding shares of the voting stock of the Corporation may act by written agreement without a meeting, as provided in §607.0704, F.S. and the By-laws.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned have hereunto set their hands and seals on this 30th day of March, 2000.

Larry D. McKinney INCORPORATOR

ACCEPTANCE OF REGISTERED AGENT

Having been named as registered agent and to accept service of process for the above state Corporation at the place designated in this certificate, I hereby accept the appointment as registered agent and agree to act in this capacity. I further agree to comply with the provisions of all statutes relating to the proper and complete

performance of my duties, and I am familiar with and accept the obligations of my

Larry D. McKinney REGISTERED AGENT

MSW2000.FRM 101

position as registered agent.

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