

P000000012680

NEW ORLEANS
YETTER & ZAREMBA, P.A.

406 THIRTEENTH STREET WEST
BRADENTON, FLORIDA 34205

DONALD W. YETTER
FRANK W. ZAREMBA

MAILING ADDRESS:
POST OFFICE BOX 9335
BRADENTON, FLORIDA 34206

TELEPHONE (941) 749-1402
FAX (941) 748-0657

January 24, 2000

Department Of State
ATTENTION: Division Of Corporations
Post Office Box 6327
Tallahassee, Florida 32314

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Subject: McGowan Motors, Inc.

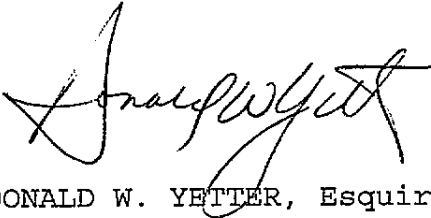
Ladies and Gentlemen:

Enclosed is an original and one (1) copy of the Articles Of Incorporation for the above captioned corporation as well as a check to cover the costs of the following:

_____	\$70.00	-- Filing Fee
_____	\$78.75	-- Filing Fee & Certificate Of Status
<u>XX</u>	\$78.75	-- Filing Fee & Certified Copy
_____	\$87.50	-- Filing Fee, Certified Copy & Certificate

Sincerely,

YETTER & ZAREMBA, P.A.



DONALD W. YETTER, Esquire

/dk

Enclosures

FILED
SECRETARY OF STATE
DIVISION OF CORPORATIONS
00 FEB -4 PM 2:17
W-2985
BC 2/4

THIS INSTRUMENT PREPARED BY:
DONALD W. YETTER, Esquire
406 Thirteenth Street West
Post Office Box 9335
Bradenton, Florida 34206
941/749-1402

FILED
SECRETARY OF STATE
DIVISION OF CORPORATIONS

00 FEB -4 PM 2:17

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
OF
McGOWAN MOTORS, INC.

THE UNDERSIGNED subscriber to these Articles Of Incorporation, a natural person competent to contract, hereby forms a Corporation under the laws of the State of Florida.

ARTICLE I - NAME

THE NAME of the Corporation shall be McGOWAN MOTORS, INC., and shall have its principal place of business at 1108 - 28th Avenue West, Bradenton, Florida 34205.

ARTICLE II - DURATION

THE EXISTENCE of this Corporation shall be in perpetuity.

ARTICLE III - PURPOSE

THIS CORPORATION is organized for the purpose of the purchase and sale of used motor vehicles. The Corporation shall also do any lawful business in the State of Florida and in the United States of America and in any foreign country and expand the business into as many diversified fields of endeavor for profit, which shall be lawful under the Statutes of the State of Florida now or as the said Statutes shall be amended.

ARTICLE IV - CAPITAL STOCK

THIS CORPORATION is authorized to issue One Thousand (1000) shares of One & 00/100 Dollar (\$1.00) par value common stock, which shall be designated "common shares".

ARTICLE V - POWERS

THIS CORPORATION shall have the following powers:

1. All powers given to the Corporation under Chapter 607, Florida Statutes, in its present form or as it may hereafter be amended, to exercise all powers that are presently conferred by law upon the Corporation, to do any and all things to the same extent as a natural person might or could do, and to enjoy any and all powers necessary and proper to effectuate the purpose of this Corporation.

2. To sue and be sued, complain and defend in its corporate name and in all actions or proceedings.

3. To have and use a Corporate Seal, which may be altered at pleasure, and to use the such Corporate Seal by causing it, or a facsimile thereof, to be impressed, affixed or in any other manner reproduced.

4. To purchase, take, receive, lease or otherwise acquire, own, hold, improve, use and otherwise deal in and with real property or personal property or any interest therein wherever situated, tangible or intangible.

5. To sell, convey, mortgage, pledge, create a security interest in, lease, exchange, transfer and otherwise dispose of all or any part of its property and assets.

6. To lend money to, guarantee any obligation of, or otherwise assist any Officer or other employee of the Corporation, or of any subsidiary thereof, including any Officer or employee who is a Director of the Corporation or of any subsidiary thereof whenever, in the judgment of the Directors, such loan, guaranty or

assistance may reasonably be expected to benefit the Corporation. Any loan so authorized may be with or without interest, secured or unsecured, without limitations, including a pledge of shares of stock of the Corporation. This power is in addition to any other powers given at a common law or under any Statutes of the State of Florida.

7. To purchase, take, receive, subscribe for or otherwise acquire, own, hold, vote, use, employ, sell, mortgage, lend, pledge or otherwise dispose of, and otherwise use and deal in and with, shares or other interests in, or obligations of, other domestic or foreign corporations, associations, partnerships or individuals, or direct or indirect obligations of the United States or of any other government, state, territory, governmental district or municipality or of any instrumentality thereof.

8. To make contracts and guarantee and incur liabilities and borrow money at such rates of interest as the Corporation may determine, issue its notes, bonds and other obligations and secure any of its obligations by mortgage or pledge of all or any of its property, franchises and income.

9. To lend money for its corporate purposes, invest and reinvest its funds and take and hold real and personal property or security for the payment of funds so loaned or invested.

10. To conduct its business, carry on its operations and have offices and exercise the powers granted by this act within or without the State of Florida.

11. To elect or appoint Officers and agents of the Corporation and define their duties and fix their compensation.

12. To make and alter ByLaws, not inconsistent with the Corporation's Articles Of Incorporation or with the laws of the State of Florida, for the administration and regulation of the affairs of the Corporation.

13. To make donations for the public welfare or for charitable, scientific or educational purposes.

14. To transact any lawful business which the Board Of Directors shall find will be in aid of governmental policy.

15. To pay pensions and establish pension plans, profit sharing plans, stock bonus plans, stock option plans and other incentive plans for any or all of the Corporation's Directors, Officers and employees and for any or all of the Directors, Officers and employees of any subsidiaries of the Corporation.

16. To be a promoter, incorporator, partner, member, associate or manager of any corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise.

17. To have and exercise all powers necessary or convenient to effect the purposes of the Corporation.

ARTICLE VI - STOCKHOLDER RIGHTS

EACH HOLDER of common stock that has been properly issued and is currently outstanding, shall have the right to participate ratably in the earnings of the Corporation by way of dividends, when, as and if declared by the Directors, usually in the exercise of their discretion, out of legally available funds. Moreover, each Shareholder has the right to participate in the Corporation's net assets (after satisfying liabilities to creditors) upon the liquidation of same and the right to participate ratably in the

control of the Corporation by one (1) vote (non cumulative) per share. Except as otherwise provided by law, the entire voting power for the election of Directors and for all other purposes shall be vested exclusively in the holders of the outstanding common shares.

ARTICLE VII - PREEMPTIVE RIGHTS

EVERY SHAREHOLDER, upon the sale for cash of any new stock of this Corporation of the same kind, class or series as that which he or she already holds, shall have the right to purchase a pro rata share of any new issue. All preemptive rights are specifically prohibited under this Article of these Articles Of Incorporation.

ARTICLE VIII INITIAL REGISTERED OFFICE AND AGENT

THE STREET address of the initial registered office of the Corporation is 1108 - 28th Avenue West, Bradenton, Florida 34205.

THE NAME of the initial Registered Agent of this Corporation is JAMES T. McGOWAN, JR.

ARTICLE IX - INITIAL BOARD OF DIRECTORS

THIS CORPORATION shall have two (2) Directors initially. The maximum number of Directors of this Corporation shall be ten (10) and the number of Directors may be either increased or decreased from time to time by the Corporation's ByLaws, however, the same shall never be less than one (1). The names and addresses of the initial Directors of this Corporation are:

JAMES T. McGOWAN, JR.
1108 - 28th Avenue West
Bradenton, Florida 34205;

CONNIE L. McGOWAN
1108 - 28th Avenue West
Bradenton, Florida 34205.

ARTICLE X - INCORPORATOR

THE NAME AND ADDRESS of the person executing these Articles Of Incorporation is:

JAMES T. MCGOWAN, JR.
1108 - 28th Avenue West
Bradenton, Florida 34205.

ARTICLE XI - CALLING OF SPECIAL MEETINGS

SPECIAL MEETINGS of the Shareholders of the Corporation may be called by the Directors and the holders of not less than one-third (1/3) of the shares entitled to vote and other persons or groups may be entitled to call a special meeting of the Shareholders as may be authorized in the Corporation's ByLaws.

ARTICLE XII - POWERS RESTRICTED

THIS CORPORATION shall have all of the powers enumerated in the Florida General Corporation Act, except this Corporation shall not have the power to issue and create stock rights and stock options except as approved by the majority of the Shareholders of the outstanding and issued stock of the Corporation at any regular or specially called meetings of the Shareholders.

ARTICLE XIII
INTERESTED PARTY PARTICIPATION AND INDEMNIFICATION

THE CORPORATION shall indemnify any Officer or Director of the Corporation, or any former Officer or Director of the Corporation, to the full extent permitted by law. Any and all transactions between the Corporation and another shall not be affected because one or more of the Shareholders or Directors of the Corporation has a personal interest in the transaction or in connection with such other person.

ARTICLE XIV - AMENDMENT OF ARTICLES

THESE ARTICLES Of Incorporation may be amended from time to time by a majority vote of the Shareholders of the Corporation at the Annual Meeting Of Shareholders, or at any Special Meeting of Shareholders. The Notice for any Annual or Special Meeting of the Shareholders is required only to state that the Articles Of Incorporation are to be amended at the noticed meeting.

THESE ARTICLES Of Incorporation may be amended without notice when a majority of the Shareholders of the Corporation are present in person at any Annual or Special Meeting of Shareholders. If the majority of Shareholders do not appear in person, but are represented by proxy, the minimum notice stating that the Articles Of Incorporation are to be amended shall be issued prior to the proposed amendments to the Articles Of Incorporation.

ARTICLE XV - AMENDMENT OF BYLAWS

THE BYLAWS of this Corporation may be amended from time to time by the Directors of the Corporation by majority vote at any specially called meeting or Annual Meeting of the Directors or shall be amended at any Annual or Special Meeting of the Shareholders. Specific notice at any meeting of the Directors or Shareholders in which an amendment to the ByLaws is to be made shall not be required to be given as to any proposed amendment thereof.

DATED: January 27, 2000.


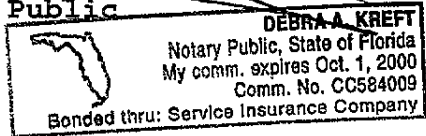
INCORPORATOR:



JAMES T. MCGOWAN, JR.

STATE OF FLORIDA
COUNTY OF MANATEE

THE FOREGOING instrument was acknowledged before me on this
27 day of January, 2000, by JAMES T. McGOWAN, JR., who is
personally known to me.


Notary Public

DEBRA A. KREFL
Notary Public, State of Florida
My comm. expires Oct. 1, 2000
Comm. No. CC584009
Bonded thru: Service Insurance Company

DESIGNATION OF REGISTERED AGENT

PURSUANT to Chapter 607.164, Florida Statutes, the following
is submitted in compliance with said act: That McGOWAN MOTORS,
INC., desiring to organize under the laws of the State of Florida
with its principal office as indicated in the Articles Of
Incorporation, in the County of Manatee, State of Florida, has
named JAMES T. McGOWAN, JR., whose address is 1108 - 28th Avenue
West, Bradenton, Florida 34205, as its agent to accept service of
process within the State of Florida.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

HAVING been named to accept service of process for McGOWAN
MOTORS, INC., at the place designated in this certificate, I hereby
accept to act in this capacity and agree to comply with the
provisions of said act, relative to keeping open said office.

DATED: January 27, 2000.

REGISTERED AGENT:


JAMES T. McGOWAN, JR.

FILED
SECRETARY OF STATE
DIVISION OF CORPORATIONS
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