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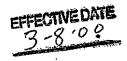
FLORIDA PROFIT CORPORATION OR P.A.

VILLA DON ELIAS HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC.

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ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

VILLA DON ELIAS HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC. (A Florida Corporation Not For Profit)

In order to form a corporation not for profit under and in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 617 of the Florida Statutes, the undersigned hereby incorporates the corporation not for profit for the purposes and with the powers hereinafter set forth and, to that end, the undersigned, by these Articles of Incorporation, certifies as follows:

ARTICLE I DEFINITIONS

The following words and phrases when used in these Articles of Incorporation (unless the context clearly reflects another meaning) shall have the following meanings:

- 1. "Articles" mean these Articles of Incorporation and any amendments hereto.
- 2. "Association" means Villa Don Elias Homeowners Association, Inc., a Florida corporation not for profit.
- 3. "Association Property" means all the real property more particularly described in Article II of the Declaration.
 - 4. "Board" means the Board of Directors of the Association.
- 5. "Bylaws" mean the Bylaws of the Association and any amendments thereto.
 - 6. "County" means Miami-Dade County, Florida.
- 7. "Declarant" means Risayca Investments, Inc., a Florida corporation, and any successor or assign thereof which acquires any Lot from Declarant for the purpose of development and to which Risayca Investments, Inc., a Florida corporation, specifically assigns all or part of the rights of Declarant hereunder by an express written assignment recorded in the Public Records of the County. The written election shall give notice as to which rights of Declarant are to be exercised. In any event, any subsequent declarant shall not be liable for any default or obligations incurred by any prior declarant, except as may be expressly assumed by the subsequent declarant.
- 8. "Declaration" means the Declaration of Covenants, Restrictions and Easements for Villa Don Elias, which is intended to be recorded amongst the Public Records of Miami-Dade County, and any amendments thereto.
 - 9. "Director" means a member of the Board.

- 10. "Home" means a residential dwelling unit in Villa Don Elias intended as an abode for one family constructed on the Property.
- 11. "Lot" means a portion of the Property as shown on the Plat, upon which a Home is permitted to be erected.
 - 12. "Member" means a member of the Association.
- planned for development upon the "Property" (as defined in the Declaration) committed to land use under the Declaration which is intended to be initially comprised of, but not limited to, seventy-five (75) single-family Lots and the Association Property located within the Property; however, Declarant has reserved the right to add land to and withdraw land from Villa Elias and, therefore, the number of Lots within Villa Elias may increase or decrease.
- 14. "Villa Don Elias Documents" means, in the aggregate, the Declaration, these Articles, the Bylaws and all of the instruments and documents referred to or incorporated therein including, but not limited to, amendments to any of the foregoing, as applicable.
- 15. "Operating Expenses" means the expenses for which Owners are liable to the Association as described in the Villa Don Elias Documents and includes, but is not limited to, the costs and expenses incurred by the Association in administering, operating, reconstructing, maintaining, financing, repairing, replacing or improving the Association Property or any portion thereof and improvements thereon and all costs and expenses incurred by the Association in carrying out its powers and duties as set forth in the Villa Don Elias Documents, including, but not limited to, the cost of any reserves and any other expenses designated to be Operating Expenses by the Board.
- 16. "Owner" means the owner(s) of the fee simple title to a Lot and includes Declarant for so long as it is the owner of the fee simple title to a Lot.
- 17. "Plat" means the plat of Villa Don Elias recorded or to be recorded amongst the Public Records of the County, and shall also mean any additional plat added by a Supplemental Declaration, as such terms are defined in the Declaration.

ARTICLE II NAME

The name of this corporation shall be VILLA DON ELIAS HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC., a Florida corporation not for profit, whose principal address and mailing address is 14905 S.W. 38th Street, Miami, FL 33185

ARTICLE III PURPOSES

The purpose for which this Association is organized is to take title to, operate, administer, manage, lease and maintain the Association Property in accordance with the terms of, and purposes set forth in, the Villa Don Elias Documents and to carry out the Covenants and enforce the provisions of the Villa Don Elias Documents.

ARTICLE IV

The Association shall have the following powers and shall be governed by the following provisions:

- A. The Association shall have all of the common law and statutory powers of a corporation not for profit.
- B. The Association shall have all of the powers to be granted to the Association in the Villa Don Elias Documents. All of the provisions of the Declaration and Bylaws which grant powers to the Association are incorporated into the Articles.
- C. The Association shall have all of the powers reasonably necessary to implement the purposes of the Association, including, but not limited to, the following:
- 1. To perform any act required or contemplated by it under the Villa Don Elias Documents.
- To make, establish, amend and enforce reasonable rules and regulations governing the use of the Association
- 3. To make, levy and collect "Assessments" (as defined in the Declaration) for the purpose of obtaining funds from its Members to pay Operating Expenses and other costs defined in the Declaration and costs of collection, and to use and expend the proceeds of Assessments in the exercise of the powers and duties of the Association.
- 4. To maintain, repair, replace and operate the Association Property in accordance with the Villa Don Elias
- 5. To enforce by legal means the obligations of the Members and the provisions of the Villa Don Elias Documents.
- 6. To employ personnel, retain independent contractors and professional personnel, and enter into service contracts to provide for the maintenance, operation, administration and management of the Association Property and to enter into any other

- agreements consistent with the purposes of the Association, including, but not limited to, agreements with respect to professional management of the Association Property and to delegate to such professional management certain powers and duties of the Association.
- 7. To enter into the Declaration and any amendments thereto and instruments referred to therein.
- 8. To provide, to the extent deemed necessary by the Board, any and all services and do any and all things which are incidental to or in furtherance of things listed above or to carry out the Association mandate to keep and maintain Villa Don Elias in a proper and aesthetically pleasing condition and to provide the Owners with services, amenities, controls and enforcement which will enhance the quality of life at Villa Don Elias.
- 9. Notwithstanding anything contained herein to the contrary, the Association shall be required to obtain the approval of three-fourths (3/4) of all Members (at a duly called meeting of the Members at which a quorum is present) prior to the engagement of legal counsel by the Association for the purpose of suing, or making, preparing or investigating any lawsuit, or commencing any lawsuit other than for the following purposes:
 - (a) the collection of assessments;
- (b) the collection of other charges which Owners are obligated to pay pursuant to the Villa Don Elias Documents;
- (c) the enforcement of any applicable use and occupancy restrictions contained in the Villa Don Elias Documents;
- (d) in an emergency where waiting to obtain the approval of the Members creates a substantial risk of irreparable injury to the Association Property or to Member(s) (the imminent expiration of statute of limitations shall not be deemed an emergency obviating the need for the requisite vote of three-fourths (3/4) of the Members); or
 - (e) filing a compulsory counterclaim.

ARTICLE V MEMBERS AND VOTING

The qualification of Members of the Association, the manner of their admission to membership, the manner of the termination of such membership and the manner of voting by Members shall be as follows:

A. Until such time as the first deed of conveyance of a Lot from Declarant to an Owner is recorded amongst the Public Records of the County ("First Conveyance"), the membership of the

- Association shall be comprised solely of the incorporator of these Articles ("Incorporator"). The Incorporator shall be entitled to membership.
- B. Upon the First Conveyance, membership of the Incorporator in the Association shall be automatically terminated and thereupon Declarant shall be a Member as to each of the remaining Lots until each such Lot is conveyed to another Owner, and thereupon and thereafter each and every Owner, including Declarant as to Lots owned by Declarant, shall be Members and exercise all of the rights and privileges of Members.
- C. Membership in the Association for Owners other than Declarant shall be established by the acquisition of ownership of fee title to a Lot as evidenced by the recording of an instrument of conveyance amongst the Public Records of the County. Where title to a Lot is acquired by conveyance from a party other than Declarant by means of sale, gift, inheritance, devise, judicial decree or otherwise, the person, persons or entity thereby acquiring such Lot shall not be a Member unless or until such Owner shall deliver a true copy of a deed or other instrument of acquisition of title to the Association.
- D. The Association shall have two (2) classes of voting membership:
- 1. "Class A Members" shall be all Members, with the exception of Declarant while Declarant is a Class B Member, and shall be entitled to one (1) vote for each Lot owned.
- 2. "Class B Members" shall be Declarant who shall be entitled to two times the total number of votes of the Class A Members plus one. Class B membership shall cease and be converted to Class A membership upon the earliest to occur of the following events ("Turnover Date"):
- (i) Three (3) months after the conveyance of seventy-five percent (75%) of the "Total Developed Lots" (as defined in Article X.C hereof) by Declarant, as evidenced by the recording of instruments of conveyance of such Lots amongst the Public Records of the County; or
- writing to the Association, which designation shall designate in than 3 years from the conveyance of the first Home by Declarant to a third party purchaser.
- On the Turnover Date, Class A Members including Declarant shall assume control of the Association and elect the Board.
- E. The designation of different classes of membership are for purposes of establishing the number of votes applicable to

certain Lots, and, nothing herein shall be deemed to require voting solely by an individual class on any matter which requires the vote of Members, unless otherwise specifically set forth in Villa Don Elias Documents.

- F. No Member may assign, hypothecate or transfer in any manner his membership in the Association except as an appurtenance to his Lot.
- G. Any Member who conveys or loses title to a Lot by sale, gift, devise, bequest, judicial decree or otherwise shall, immediately upon such conveyance or loss of title, no longer be a Member with respect to such Lot and shall lose all rights and privileges of a Member resulting from ownership of such Lot.
- H. There shall be only one (1) vote for each Lot, except for Class B Members as set forth herein. If there is more than one Member with respect to a Lot as a result of the fee interest in such Lot being held by more than one person, such Members collectively shall be entitled to only one (1) vote. The vote of the Owners of a Lot cwned by more than one natural person or by a corporation or other legal entity shall be cast by the person named in a certificate signed by all of the Owners of the Lot, or, if appropriate, by properly designated officers, partners or principals of the respective legal entity, and filed with the Secretary of the Association, and such certificate shall be valid until revoked by a subsequent certificate. If such a certificate is not filed with the Secretary of the Association, the vote of such Lot shall not be considered for a quorum or for any other purpose.

Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions, whenever any Lot is owned by a husband and wife they may, but shall not be required to, designate a voting member. In the event a certificate designating a voting member is not filed by the husband and wife, the following provisions shall govern their right to vote:

- 1. Where both are present at a meeting, each shall be regarded as the agent and proxy of the other for purposes of casting the vote for each Lot owned by them. In the event they are unable to concur in their decision upon any subject requiring a vote, they shall lose their right to vote on that subject at that meeting, but shall count for purposes of establishing a quorum.
- 2. Where only one (1) spouse is present at a meeting, the person present may cast the Lot vote without establishing the concurrence of the other spouse, absent any prior written notice to the contrary by the other spouse. In the event of prior written notice to the contrary to the Association by the other spouse, the vote of said Lot shall not be considered, but shall count for purposes of establishing a quorum.
- 3. Where neither spouse is present, the person designated in a "Proxy" (as defined in the Bylaws) signed by either spouse may

cast the Lot vote, absent any prior written notice to the contrary to the Association by the other spouse or the designation of a different Proxy by the other spouse. In the event of prior written notice to the contrary to the Association or the designation of a different Proxy by the other spouse, the vote of said Lot shall not be considered, but shall count for purposes of establishing a quorum.

I. A quorum shall consist of persons entitled to cast at least one-third (1/3) of the total number of votes of the Members.

ARTICLE VI TERM

The term for which this Association is to exist shall commence on March 6, 2000 and be perpetual. In the event of dissolution of the Association (unless same is reinstated), other than incident to a merger or consolidation, all of the assets of the Association shall be conveyed to a similar homeowners association or a public agency having a similar purpose, or any Member may petition the appropriate circuit court of the State of Florida for the appointment of a receiver to manage the affairs of the dissolved Association and its properties in the place and stead of the dissolved Association and to make such provisions as may be dissolved Association and its properties.

ARTICLE VII INCORPORATOR

The name and address of the Incorporator of these Articles

Ricardo Sayegh

Nelson Sayegh Trene Victoria Sayegh

ARTICLE VIII OFFICERS

The affairs of the Association shall be managed by the President of the Association, assisted by the Vice President(s). Secretary and Treasurer, and, if any, by the Assistant Secretary(ies) and Assistant Treasurer(s), subject to the directions of the Board.

The Board shall elect the President, Secretary and Treasurer, and as many Vice Presidents, Assistant Secretaries and Assistant Treasurers as the Board shall, from time to time, determine. The President shall be elected from amongst the membership of the Board, but no other officer need be a Director. The same person may hold two offices, the duties of which are not incompatible; provided, however, the office of President and a Vice President

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shall not be held by the same person, nor shall the office of President and Secretary or Assistant Secretary be held by the same person.

ARTICLE IX FIRST OFFICERS

The names of the officers who are to serve until the first election of officers by the Board are as follows:

President - Ricardo Sayegh

Vice President - Nelson Sayegh

Secretary/Treasurer - Irene Victoria Sayegh

ARTICLE X BOARD OF DIRECTORS

A. The number of Directors on the first Board of Directors of the Association ("First Board") and the "Initial Elected Board (as hereinafter defined) shall be three (3). The number of Directors elected by the Members subsequent to the "Declarant's Resignation Event" (as hereinafter defined) shall be not less than three (3) nor more than five (5), as the Board shall from time to time determine prior to each meeting at which Directors are to be elected. The Declarant shall be entitled to elect one Director as long as the Declarant holds for sale in the ordinary course of business at least 5 percent (5%) of the total number of Lots. Except for Declarant appointed Directors. Directors must be Members or the parents, children or spouses of Members. There shall be only one (1) vote for each Director.

B. The names and addresses of the persons who are to serve as Directors on the First Board are as follows:

<u>NAMES</u>	<u>ADDRESSES</u>
Ricardo Sayegh	14905 S.W. 38th Street, Miami, FL 33185
Nelson Sayegh	14905 S.W. 38th Street, Mlami, FL 33185
Irene Victoria Sayegh	14905 S.W. 38th Street, Miami, FL 33185

Declarant reserves the right to replace and/or designate and elect successor Directors to serve on the First Board for so long as the First Board is to serve, as hereinafter provided.

C. Villa Don Elias Documents shall contain an aggregate of seventy-five (75) Lots with a Home erected upon each Lot ("Developed Lot").

- D. Upon the Turnover Date, the Members other than Declarant ("Purchaser Members") shall be entitled to elect not less than a majority of the Board. The election of not less than a majority of the Board by the Purchaser Members shall occur at a special meeting of the membership to be called by the Board for such purpose ("Initial Election Meeting"). The First Board shall serve until the
- E. At the Initial Election Meeting, Purchaser Members, who shall include all Members other than Declarant, the number of which may change from time to time, shall elect two (2) of the Directors, and Declarant, until the Declarant's Resignation Event, shall be entitled to designate one (1) Director (same constituting the "Initial Elected Board"). Declarant reserves and shall have the right, until the Declarant's Resignation Event, to name the successor, if any, to any Director it has so designated.
- F. The Board shall continue to be so designated and elected, as described in Paragraph E above, at each subsequent "Annual Members' Meeting" (as defined in the Bylaws), until the Annual Members' Meeting following the Declarant's Resignation Event or until a Purchaser Member-elected Director is removed in the manner hereinafter provided.

A Director (other than a Declarant-appointed Director) may be removed from office upon the affirmative vote of a majority of the voting interests of Purchaser Members, for any reason deemed to be in the best interests of the Purchaser Members. A meeting of the Purchaser Members to so remove a Director (other than a Declarant appointed Director) shall be held upon the written request of ten percent (10%) of the Purchaser Members.

- G. The Initial Election Meeting shall be called by the Association, through the Board, within sixty (60) days after the Purchaser Members are entitled to elect a majority of Directors as provided in Paragraph D hereof. A notice of meeting shall be forwarded to all Members in accordance with the Bylaws; provided, however, that the Members shall be given at least fourteen (14) days' notice of such meeting. The notice shall also specify the number of Directors which shall be elected by the Purchaser Members and the remaining number of Directors designated by Declarant.
- H. Upon the earlier to occur of the following events ("Declarant's Resignation Event"), Declarant shall cause all of its designated Directors to resign:
- 1. When Declarant no longer holds any Lot for sale in the ordinary course of business and all Lots sold by Declarant have been conveyed as evidenced by the recording of instruments of conveyance of such Lots amongst the Public Records of the County; or

2. When Declarant causes the voluntary resignation of all of the Directors designated by Declarant and does not designate replacement Directors.

Upon Declarant's Resignation Event, the Directors elected by Purchaser Members shall elect a successor Director to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation or removal of Declarant's designated Director. This successor Director shall serve until the next Annual Members' Meeting and until his successor is elected and qualified. In the event Declarant's Resignation Event occurs prior to the Initial Election Meeting, the Initial Election Meeting shall be called in the manner set forth in Paragraph G of this Article X, and all of the Directors shall be elected by the Purchaser Members at such meeting.

- I. At each Annual Members' Meeting held subsequent to Declarant's Resignation Event, all of the Directors shall be elected by the Members. At the first Annual Members Meeting held after the Initial Election Meeting, a "staggered" term of office of the Board shall be created as follows:
- 1. a number equal to fifty percent (50%) of the total number of Directors rounded to the nearest whole number is the number of Directors whose term of office shall be established at two (2) years and the Directors serving for a two (2) year term will be the Directors receiving the most votes at the meeting; and
- 2. the remaining Directors' terms of office shall be established at one (1) year.

At each Annual Members Meeting thereafter, as many Directors of the Association shall be elected as there are Directors whose regular term of office expires at such time, and the term of office of the Directors so elected shall be for two (2) years expiring when their successors are duly elected and qualified.

J. The resignation of a Director who has been designated by Declarant or the resignation of an officer of the Association who has been elected by the First Board shall remise, release, acquit, satisfy and forever discharge such officer or Director of and from any and all manner of action(s), cause(s) of action, suits, debts, dues, sums of money, accounts, reckonings, bonds, bills, specialties, covenants, contracts, controversies, agreements, promises, variances, trespasses, damages, judgments, executions, claims and demands whatsoever, in law or in equity, which the Association or Purchaser Members had, now have or will have or which any personal representative, successor, heir or assign of the Association or Purchaser Members hereafter can, shall or may have against said officer or Director for, upon or by reason of any matter, cause or thing whatsoever from the beginning of the world to the day of such resignation, except for such Director's or officer's willful misconduct or gross negligence.

ARTICLE XI <u>INDEMNIFIC</u>ATION

Each and every Director and officer of the Association shall be indemnified by the Association against all costs, expenses and liabilities, including attorney and paralegal fees at all trial and appellate levels and post judgment proceedings, reasonably incurred by or imposed upon him in connection with any negotiations, proceeding, arbitration, litigation or settlement in which he becomes involved by reason of his being or having been a Director or officer of the Association, and the foregoing provision for indemnification shall apply whether or not such person is a Director or officer at the time such cost, expense or liability is incurred. Notwithstanding the above, in the event of any such settlement, the indemnification provisions provided in this Article approves such settlement and shall apply only when the Board expenses of such settlement as in the best interest of the Association, and in the event a Director or officer admits or is adjudged guilty of willful misfeasance or malfeasance in the performance of his duties, the indemnification provisions of this Article XI shall not apply. The foregoing right of indemnification provided in this Article XI shall be in addition to and not exclusive of any and all rights of indemnification to which a Director or officer of the Association may be entitled under

ARTICLE XII BYLAWS

The Bylaws shall be adopted by the First Board, and thereafter may be altered, amended or rescinded in the manner provided for in the Bylaws in the event of any conflict between the provisions of these Articles and the provisions of the Bylaws. the provisions of these Articles shall control.

ARTICLE XIII AMENDMENTS

- A. Prior to the First Conveyance, these Articles may be amended only by an instrument in writing signed by the incorporator of these Articles and filed in the Office of the Secretary of State of the State of Florida.
- B. After the First Conveyance, these Articles may be amended in the following manner:
- forth the proposed amendment and directing that it be submitted to a vote at a meeting of the Members, which may be at either the Annual Members' Meeting or a special meeting. Any number of proposed amendments may be submitted to the Members and voted upon by them at one meeting.

- (b) Written notice setting forth the proposed amendment or a summary of the changes to be effected thereby shall be given to each Member within the time and in the manner provided in the Bylaws for the giving of notice of meetings ("Required Notice").
- (c) At such meeting, a vote of the Members shall be taken on the proposed amendment(s). The proposed amendment(s) shall be adopted upon receiving the affirmative vote of at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the majority of the voting interests.
- 2. An amendment may be adopted by a written statement (in lieu of a meeting) signed by all Members and all members of the Board setting forth their intention that an amendment to the Articles be adopted.
- C. These Articles may not be amended without the written consent of at least the majority of the members of the Board of Directors.
- D. Notwithstanding any provisions of this Article XIII to the contrary, these Articles shall not be amended in any manner which shall prejudice the rights of: (i) Declarant, without the prior written consent thereto by Declarant, for so long as Declarant holds title to at least one (1) Lot; and (ii) any Declaration) without the prior written consent of such Institutional Mortgagee.
- E. Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this Article XIII, no amendment to these Articles shall be adopted which shall abridge, amend or alter the rights of Declarant hereunder including, but not limited to, Declarant's right to designate and select members of the First Board or otherwise designate and Directors as provided in Article X hereof, nor shall any amendment be adopted or become effective without the prior written consent of Declarant.
- F. Any instrument amending these Articles shall identify the particular article or articles being amended and shall provide a reasonable method to identify the amendment being made. A certified copy of each of such amendment shall be attached to any certified copy of these Articles, and a copy of each amendment certified by the Secretary of State shall be recorded amongst the Public Records of the County.
- G. Notwithstanding anything hereinabove to the contrary, the annexation of additional properties, mergers and consolidations, mortgaging of Common Area, dissolution and amendment of the Articles, requires prior approval of HUD/VA as long as there is a Class B membership.

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H. If the Association is dissolved, the assets shall be dedicated to a public body or conveyed to a non-profit organization with similar purposes.

ARTICLE XIV REGISTERED OFFICE AND REGISTERED AGENT

The street address of the initial registered office of the Association is 14905 S.W. 38th Street, Miami, FL 33185 and the initial registered agent of the Association at that address shall be Ricardo Sayegh

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Incorporator has hereunto affixed his signature, this day of MACCH, 1998 2000.

STATE OF FLORIDA

SS.

COUNTY OF MIAMI-DADE

BEFORE ME, a Notary Public authorized to take acknowledgments in the State and County set forth above, personally appeared known to me and known by me to be the person who executed the foregoing Articles of Incorporation, and he acknowledged before me that he executed these Articles of Incorporation.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF. I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal, in the State and County aforesaid, this day of

Tor Permit Harme NOTARY PUBLIC STATE OF FLORIDA

COMMISSION NO CC702895 MY COMMISSION EXP. DEC. 15,2001

My Commission Expires:

CERTIFICATE OF REGISTERED AGENT OF VILLA DON ELIAS HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC.

In pursuance of Chapter 48.091, Florida Statutes, the following is submitted, in compliance with said Act:

That VILLA DON ELIAS HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC., desiring to organize under the laws of the State of Florida with its principal office, as indicated in the Articles of Incorporation, at City of Miami, County of Miami-Dade, State of Florida, has named Ricardo Sayegh as its agent to accept service of process within this State.

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Having been named to accept service of process for the above stated corporation, at place designated in this Certificate, we hereby accept to act in this capacity, and agree to comply with the provision of said Act relative to keeping open said office.

Dated this g day of March, 1998, 1890.

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